

Geo-radar scanning

Levermyr 2021

- Formål kartlegge dybde på varmekabler
- Georadar scanning er registrering av utsendte radio signaler som blir reflektert fra slange med glykol. Ekko registreres i nano-sekunder (tid)
- Beregnet dyp på slange er derfor avhengig av radiobølge hastighet i løsmassene.
- Radio bølge hastighet avhenger igjen av sand / lerie blanding og fuktighet i løsmassene
- Korrekt dyp må derfor kalibreres
- Relative dybde endringer kan kartlegges med høy nøyaktighet
- Hastigheten brukt i figurene er 0.09m/ns (som er beregnet under prosessering av datasettet).

Utført av Dammen Geoservices AS

Martin Sande Rygg (Georadar operatør)

Tor Veggeland (Georadar analyse)

68m

60m

50m

40m

30m

20m

10m

p_r_0053
 p_r_0051
 p_r_0049
 p_r_0047
 p_r_0045
 p_r_0043
 p_r_0041
 p_r_0039
 p_r_0037
 p_r_0035
 p_r_0033
 p_r_0031
 p_r_0029
 p_r_0027
 p_r_0025
 p_r_0023
 p_r_0021
 p_r_0019
 p_r_0017
 p_r_0015
 p_r_0013
 p_r_0011
 p_r_0009
 p_r_0007
 p_r_0005
 p_r_0003
 p_r_0001

p_r_0054
 p_r_0052
 p_r_0050
 p_r_0048
 p_r_0046
 p_r_0044
 p_r_0042
 p_r_0040
 p_r_0038
 p_r_0036
 p_r_0034
 p_r_0032
 p_r_0030
 p_r_0028
 p_r_0026
 p_r_0024
 p_r_0022
 p_r_0020
 p_r_0018
 p_r_0016
 p_r_0014
 p_r_0012
 p_r_0010
 p_r_0008
 p_r_0006
 p_r_0004
 p_r_0002



10m

20m

30m

40m

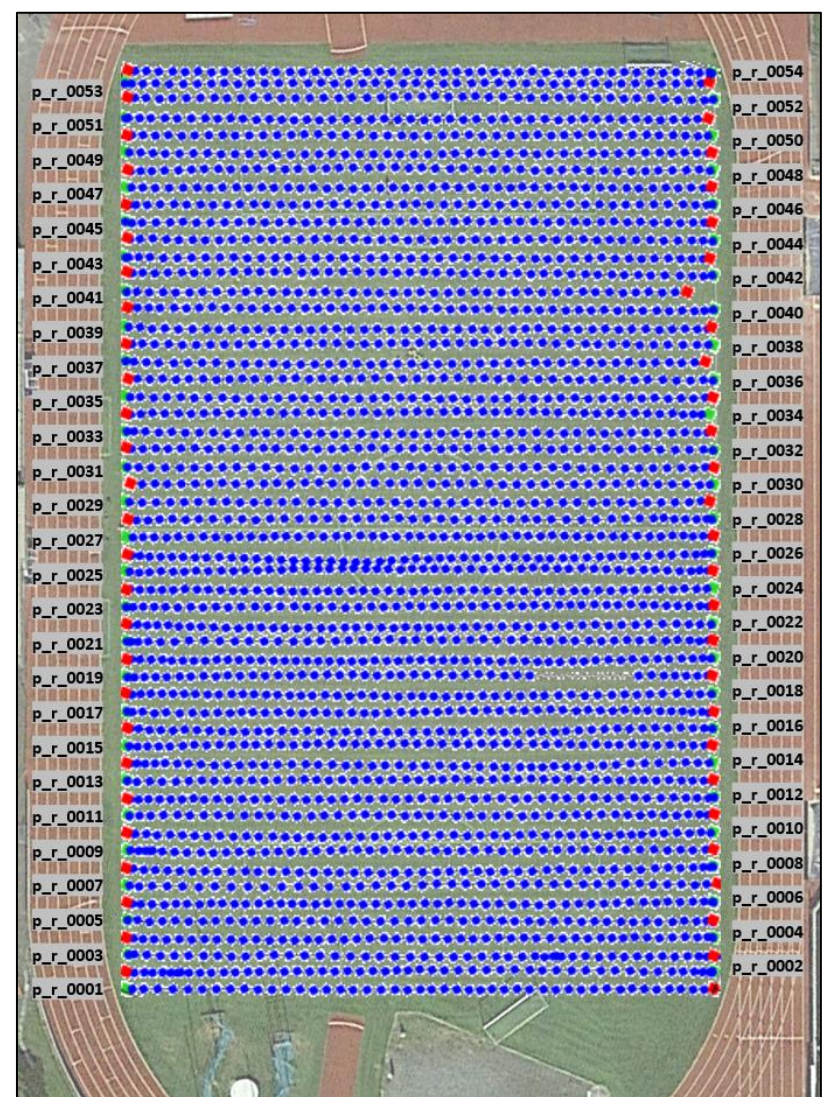
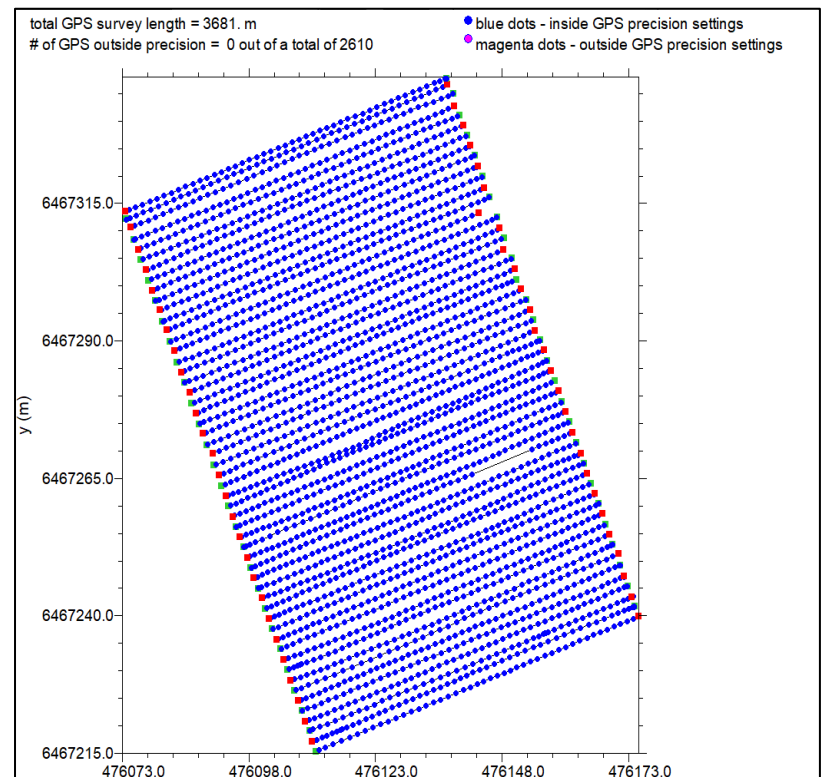
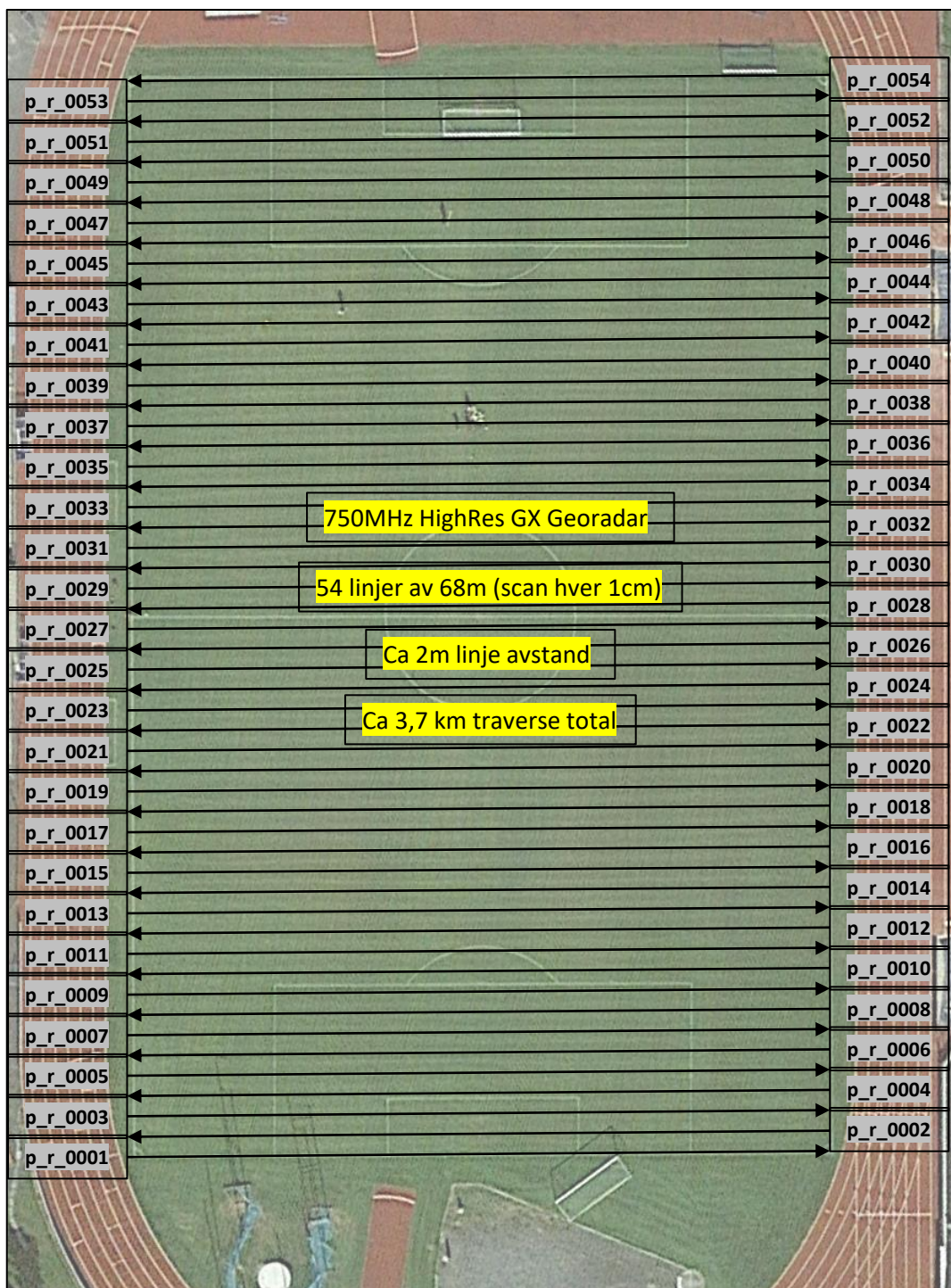
50m

60m

68m

For grunt ?

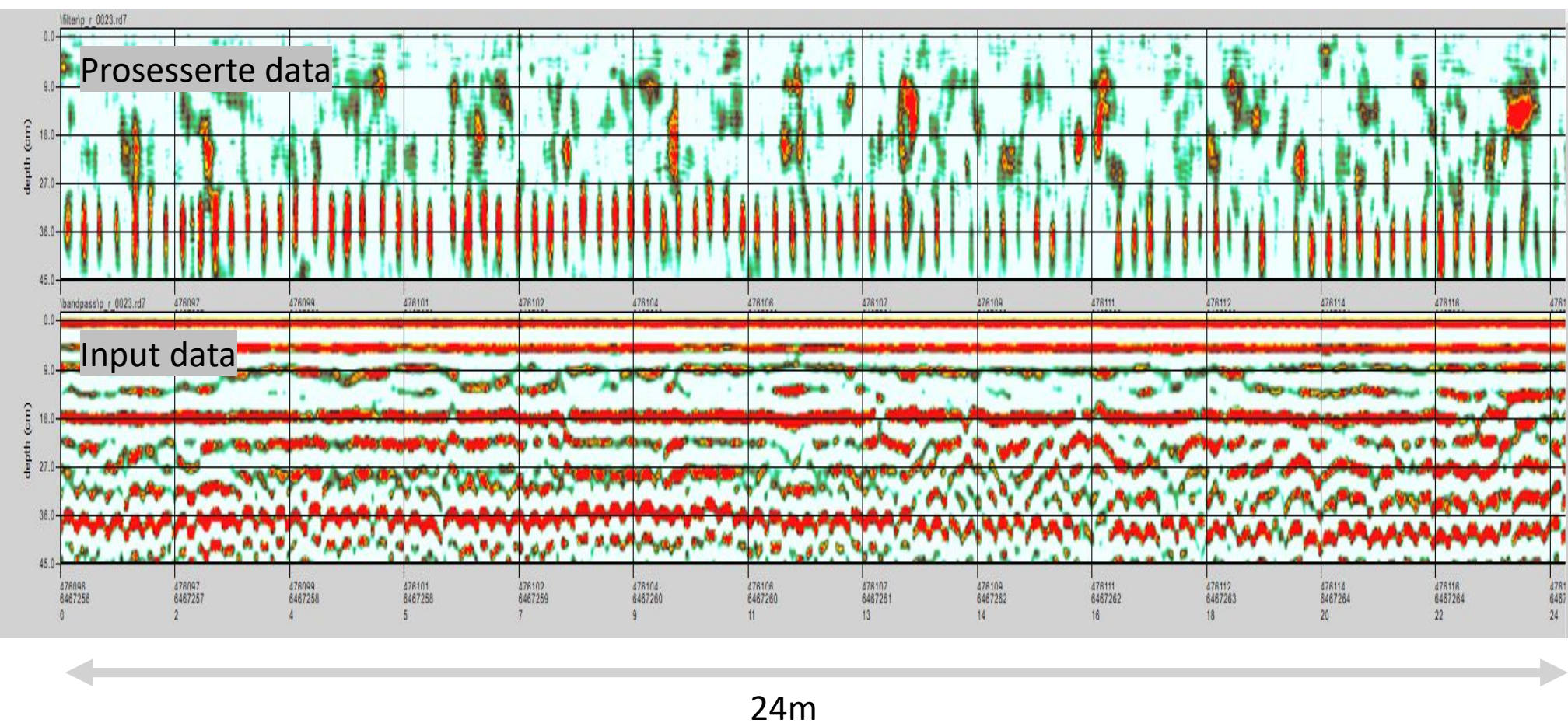
GPS - Navigasjon



Georadar Måling Levermyr

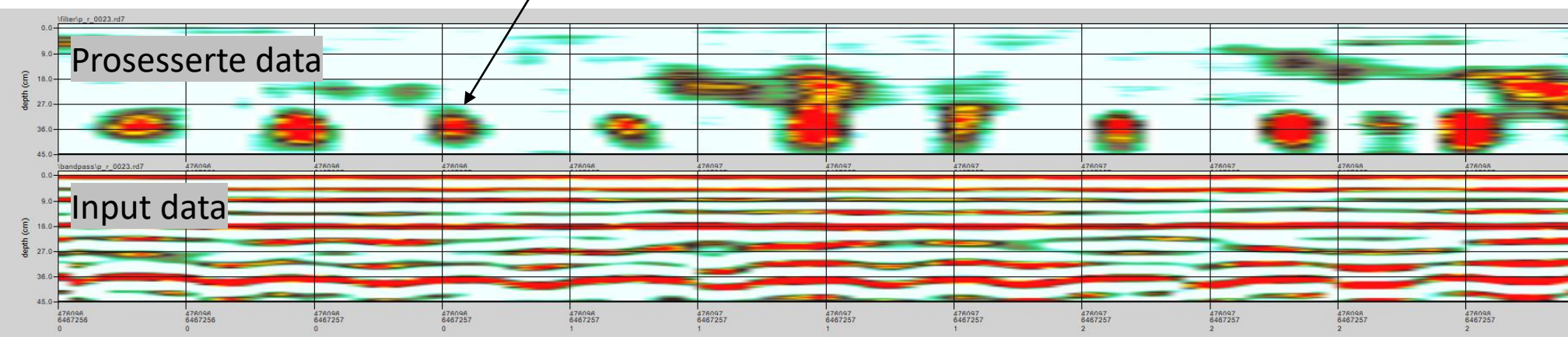
- 750Mhz GX system
- Scanning hver 1cm, 2m linje avstand på tvers av banen

Eksempel linje p_r_0023



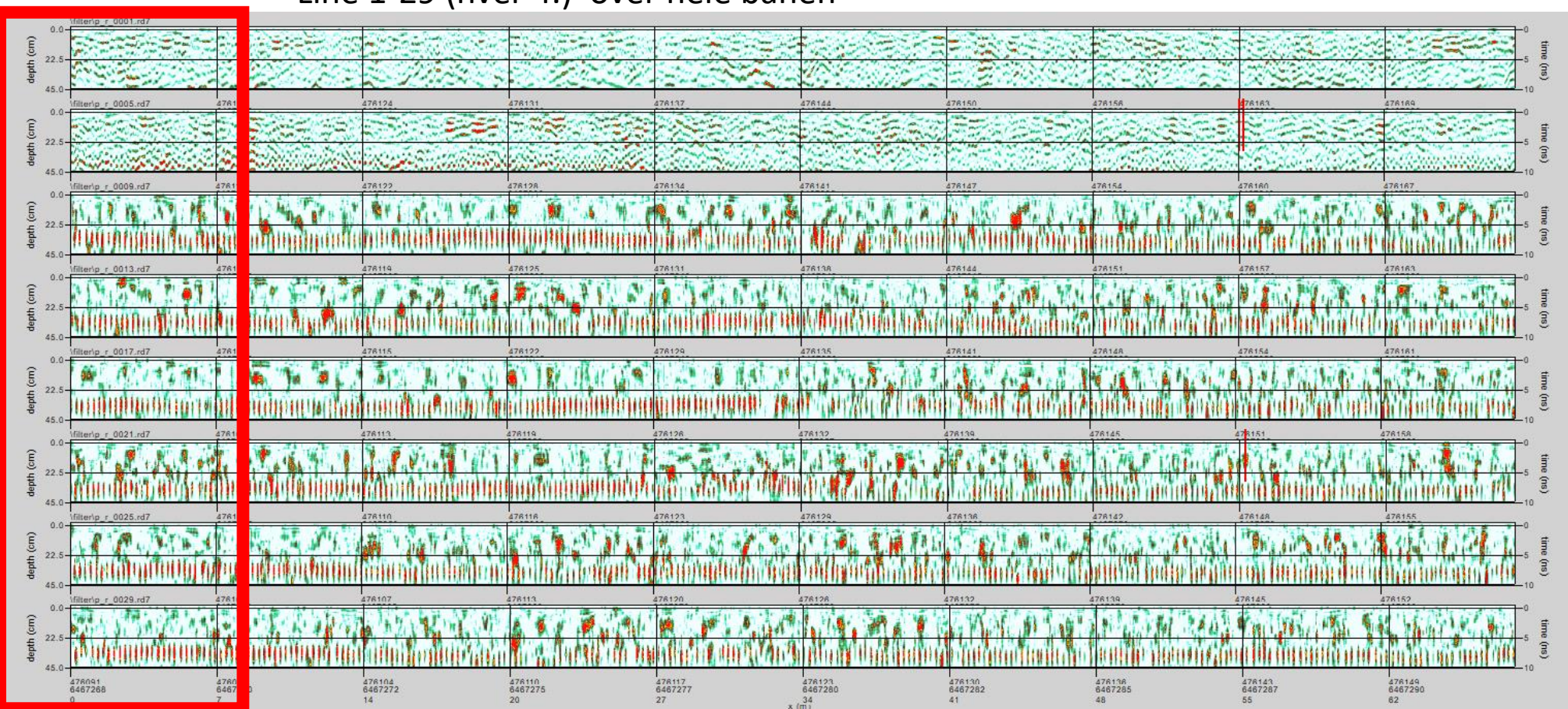
24m

Topp = dyp til kabel/rør

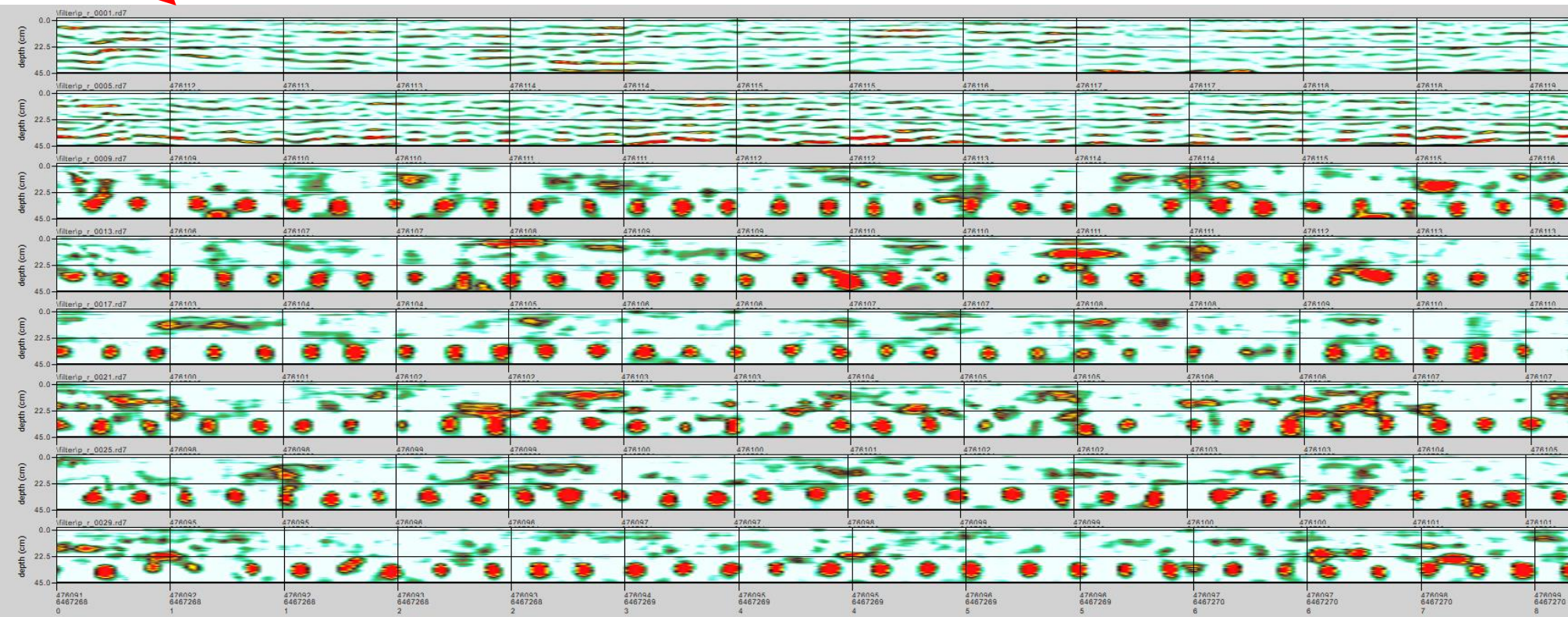


2-3m

Line 1-29 (hver 4.) over hele banen



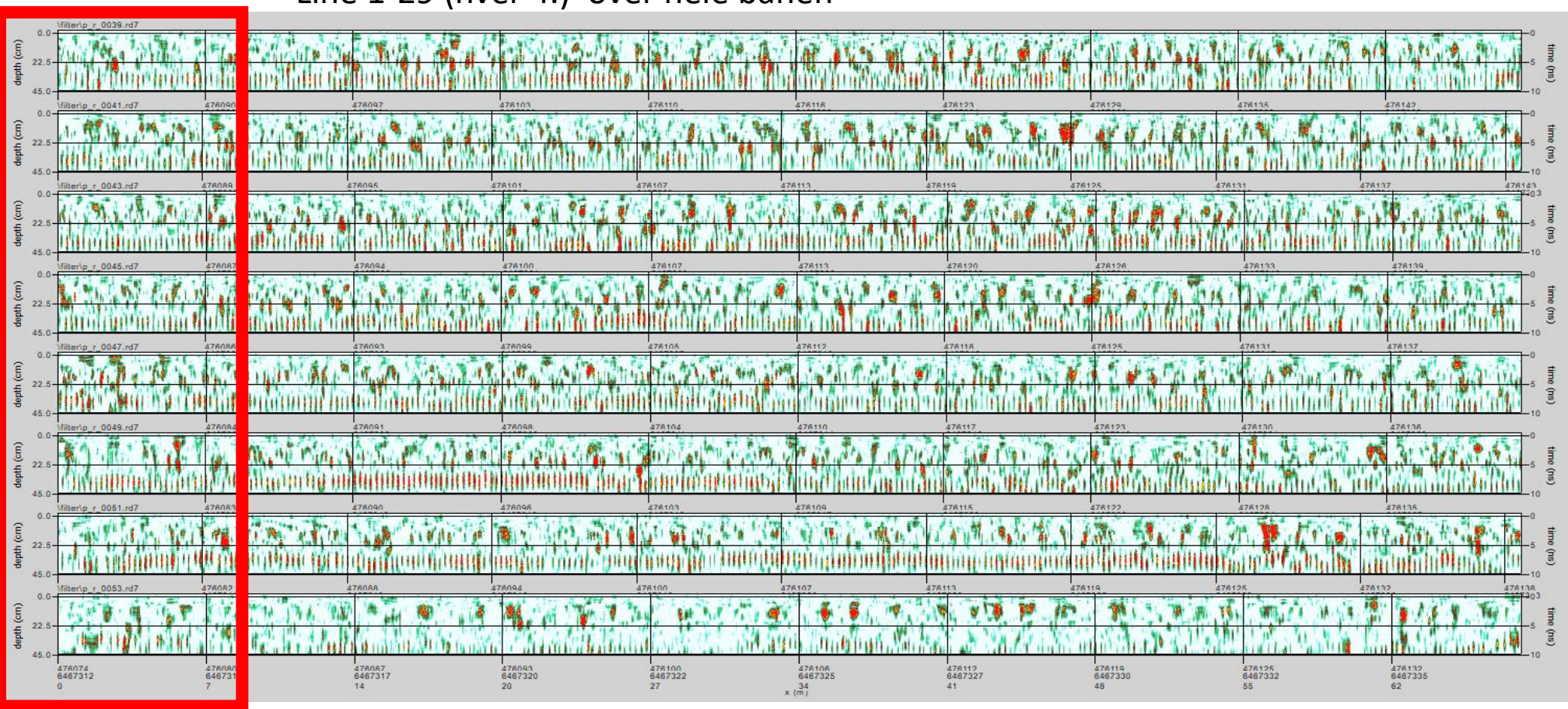
Line 1-29 (hver 4.) 0-8 m fra vest



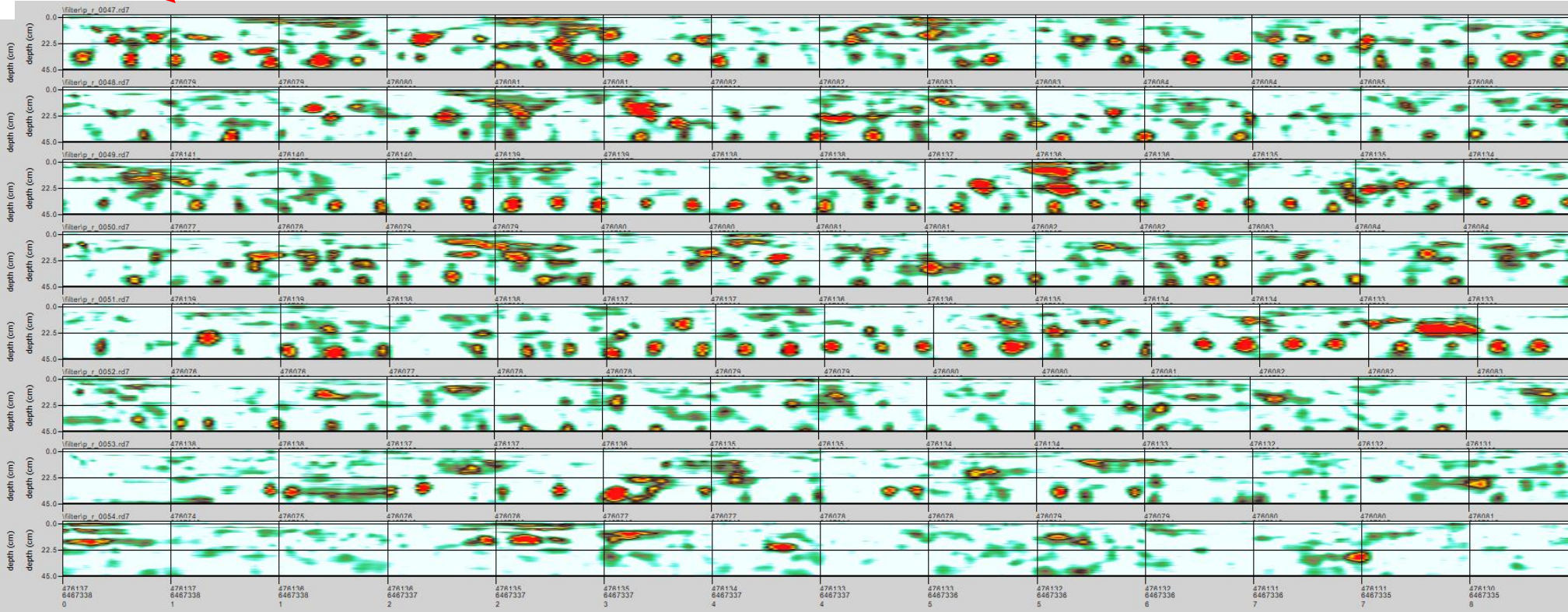
Veldig svakt signal de sydligste 12-20m, retningsendring på kablene? Ligger veldig dypt?

- Finnes et kart for hvordan kablene er lagt ut ?
- Må måle vinkel rett på kabler for å få et nøyaktig dybde estimate.
- Hvilket dyp skal kablene ligge på. Hva er kritisk dyp (minimum) for lufting an gressmatte?

Line 1-29 (hver 4.) over hele banen

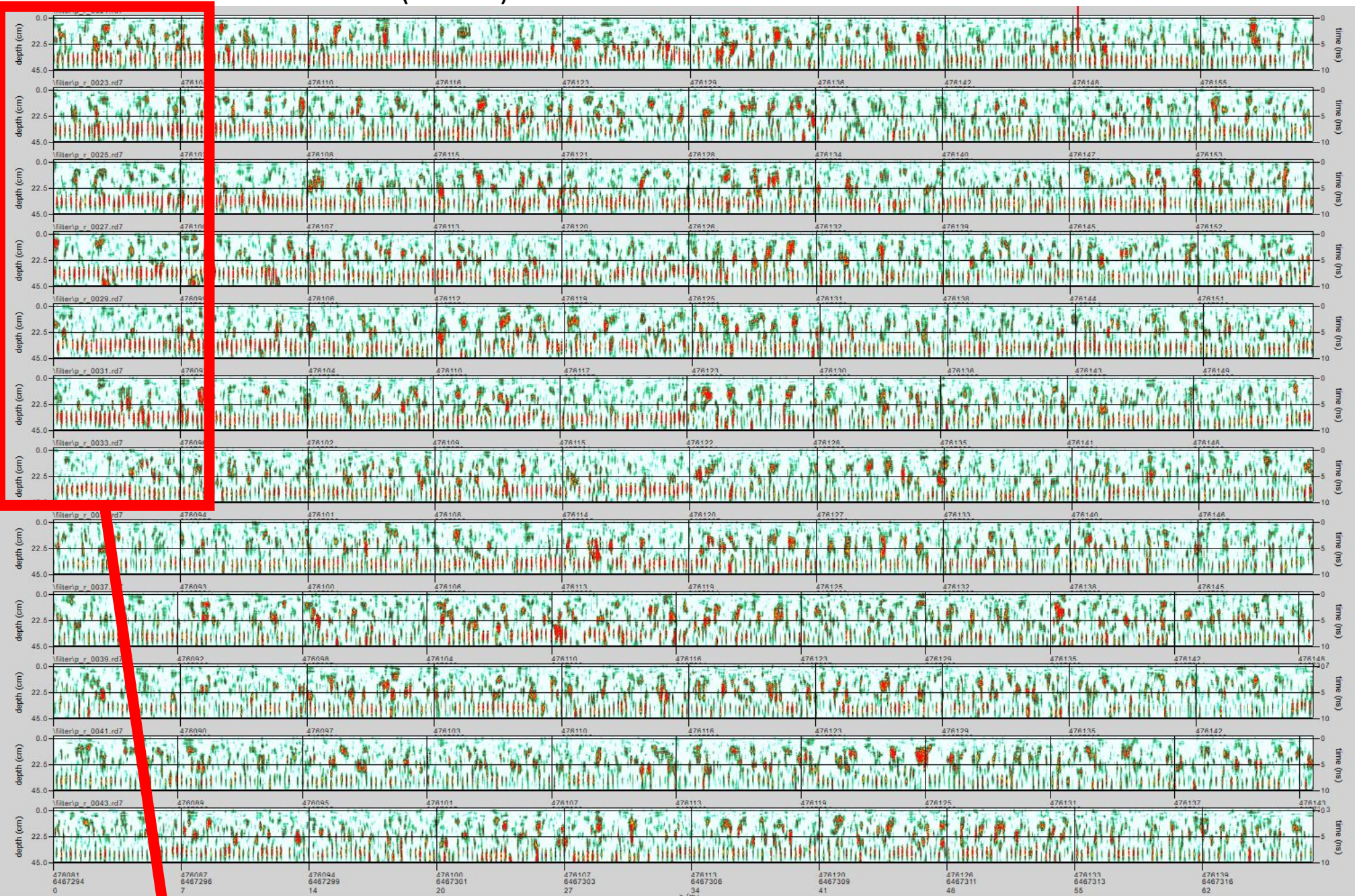


Line 47-54 (Nord) 0-8 m fra vest

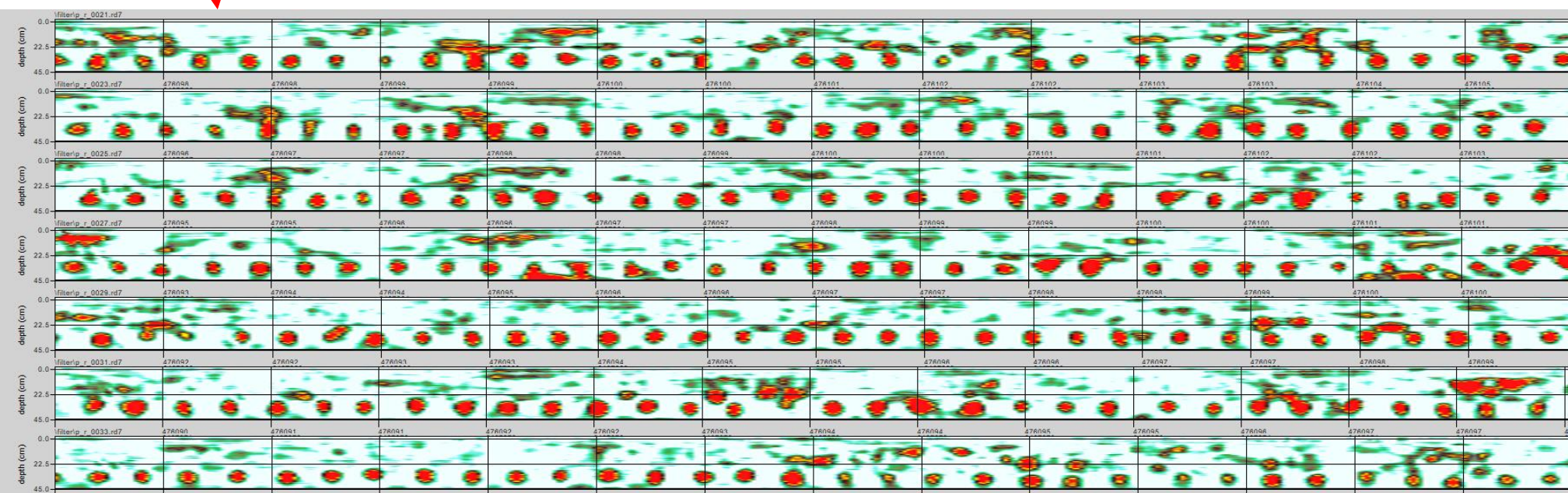


Noe problem med de 2-3 nordligste linjene. Ser ut som om kablene ligger dypere her.

Line 21-53 (hver 2.) over hele banen



Line 21-33 (Midtbanen) 0-8 m fra vest



Gode data på midtbanen, men for grov lateral sampling til å skille ut individuelle kabler som ligger for grunt 2m -> 0.5m

68m

60m

50m

40m

30m

20m

10m

p_r_0053
 p_r_0051
 p_r_0049
 p_r_0047
 p_r_0045
 p_r_0043
 p_r_0041
 p_r_0039
 p_r_0037
 p_r_0035
 p_r_0033
 p_r_0031
 p_r_0029
 p_r_0027
 p_r_0025
 p_r_0023
 p_r_0021
 p_r_0019
 p_r_0017
 p_r_0015
 p_r_0013
 p_r_0011
 p_r_0009
 p_r_0007
 p_r_0005
 p_r_0003
 p_r_0001

p_r_0054
 p_r_0052
 p_r_0050
 p_r_0048
 p_r_0046
 p_r_0044
 p_r_0042
 p_r_0040
 p_r_0038
 p_r_0036
 p_r_0034
 p_r_0032
 p_r_0030
 p_r_0028
 p_r_0026
 p_r_0024
 p_r_0022
 p_r_0020
 p_r_0018
 p_r_0016
 p_r_0014
 p_r_0012
 p_r_0010
 p_r_0008
 p_r_0006
 p_r_0004
 p_r_0002

Bør samples tettere 25-50cm
 Linje avstand for bedre gridding?

Bør måles i en annen retning ?

10m

20m

30m

40m

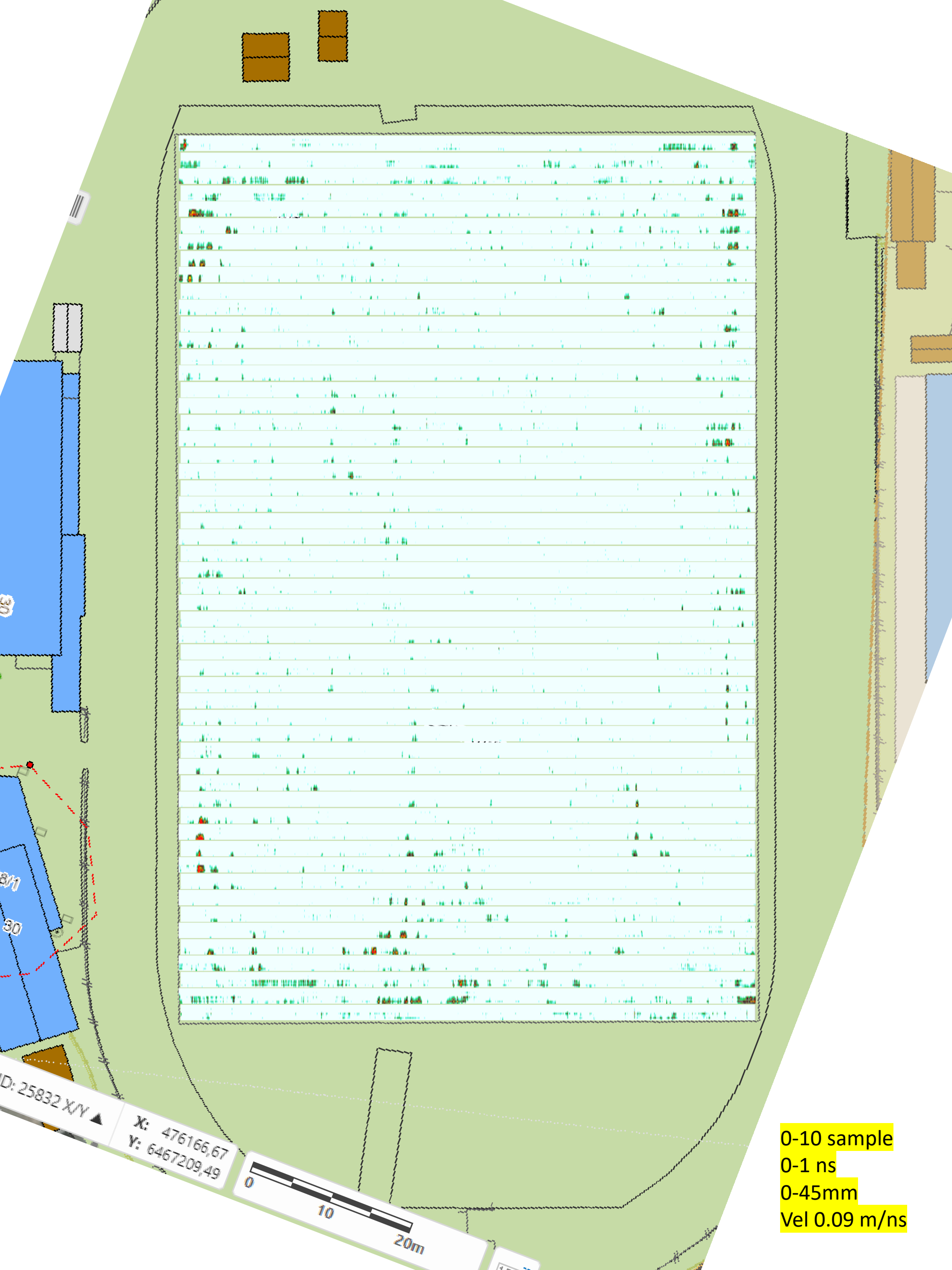
50m

60m

68m

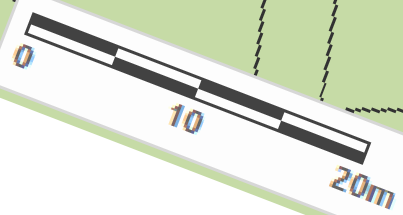
Kartsett 1

- Dybde snitt hver 45m interval
- Relative amplitude
- Ingen gridding (originale data)

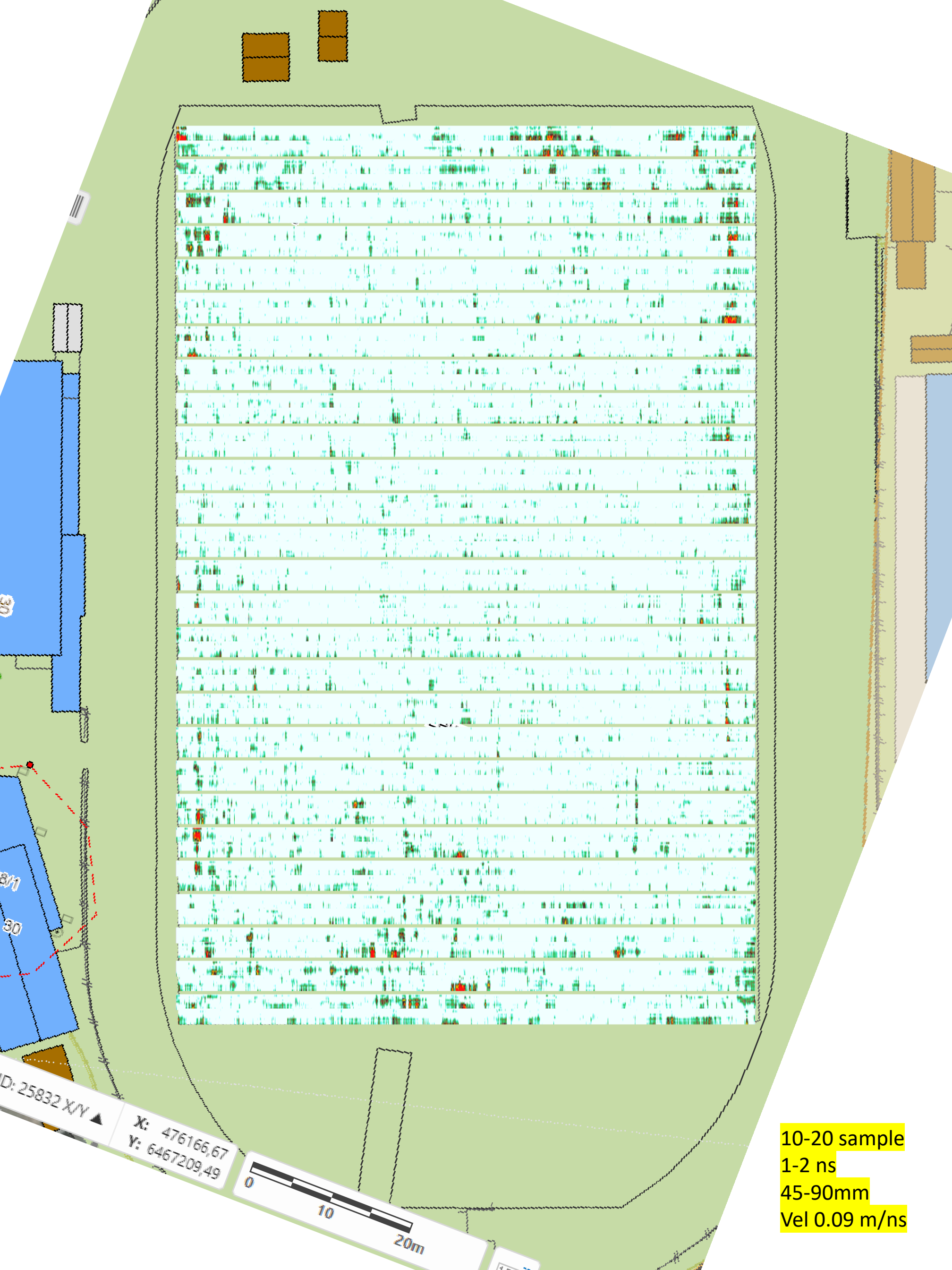


ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49



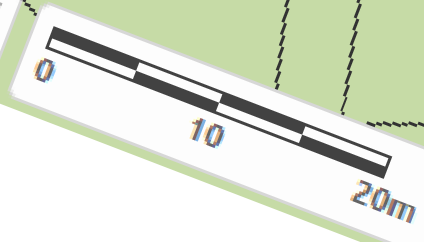
0-10 sample
0-1 ns
0-45mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

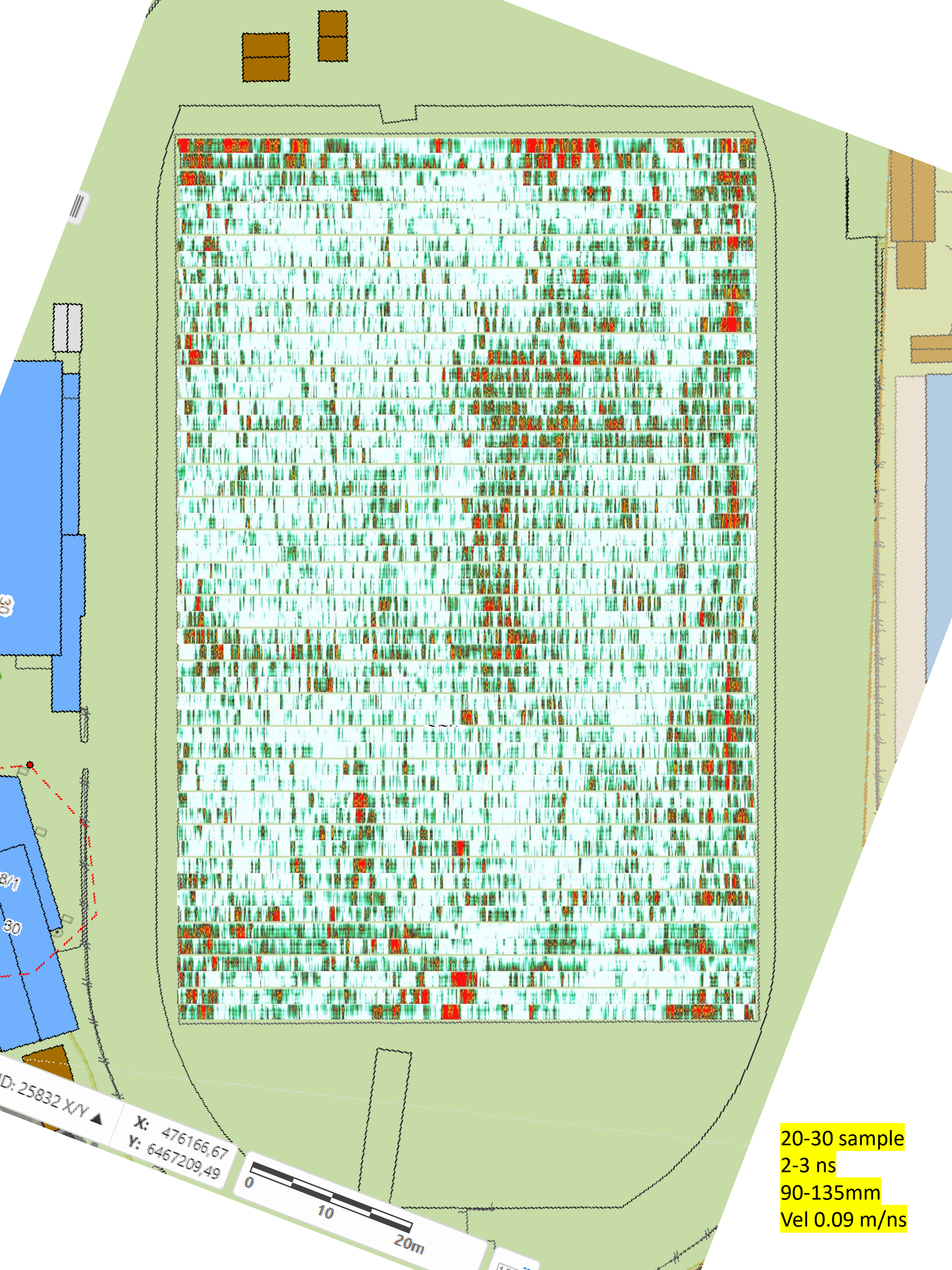


10-20 sample
1-2 ns
45-90mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

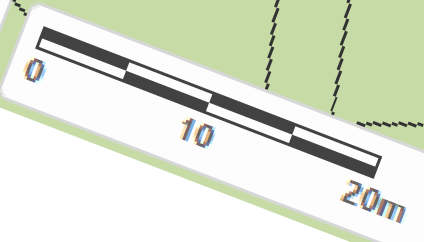
X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49





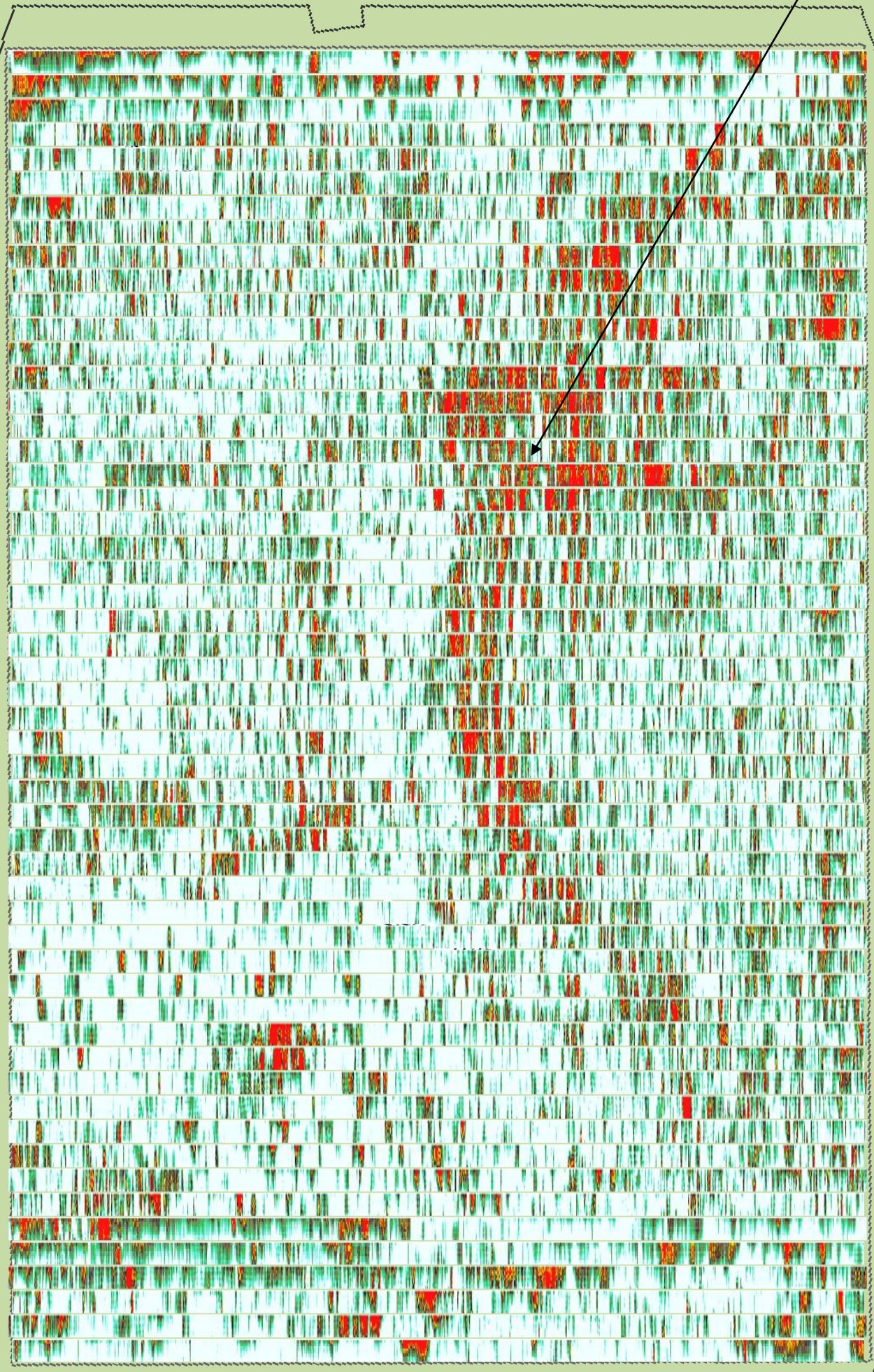
ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49



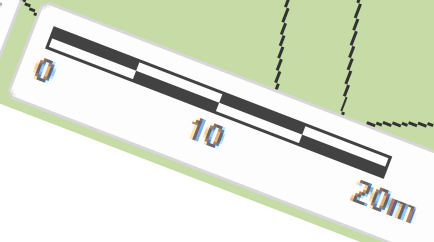
20-30 sample
2-3 ns
90-135mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

Grunne refleksjoner



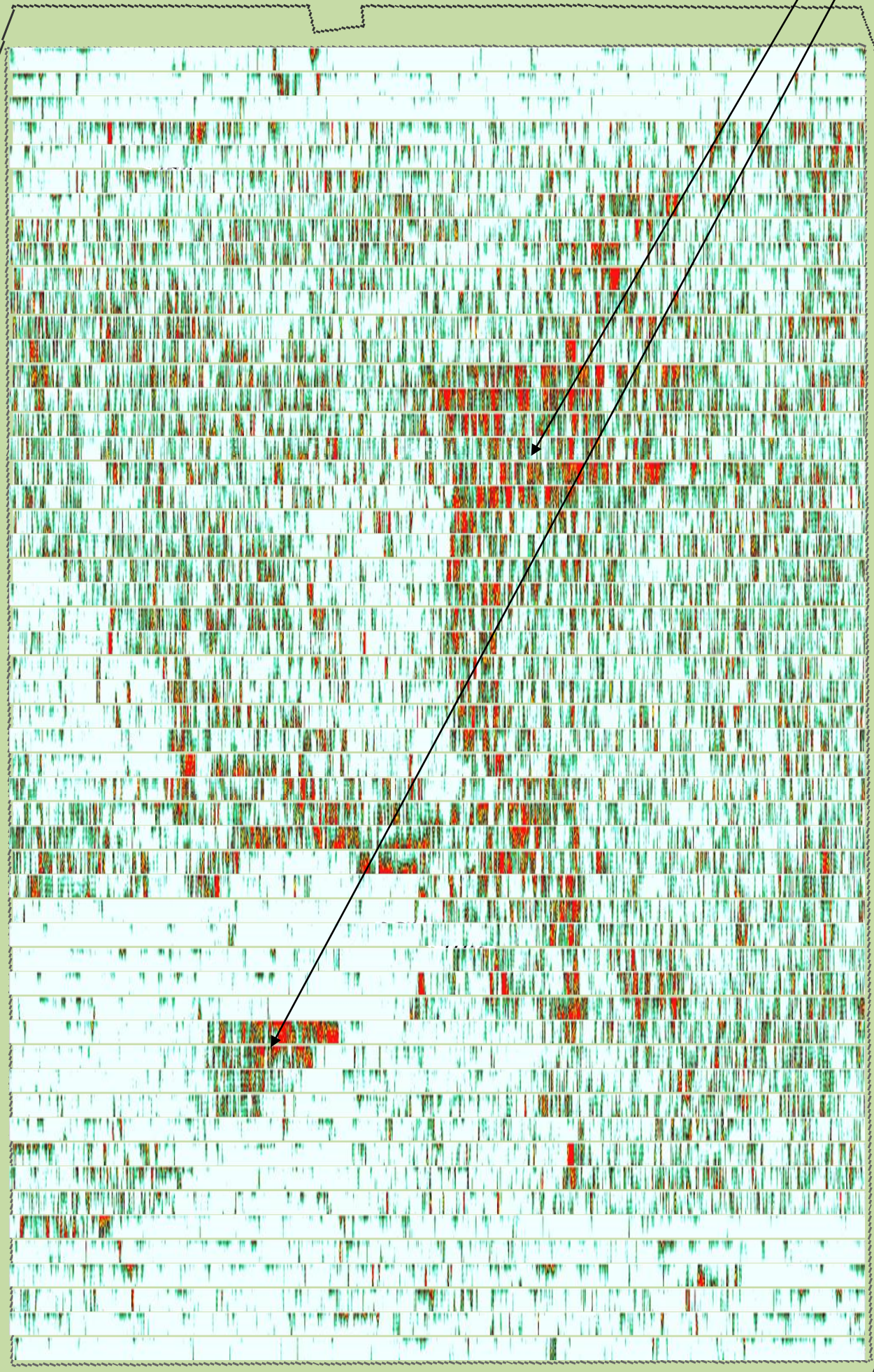
ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49



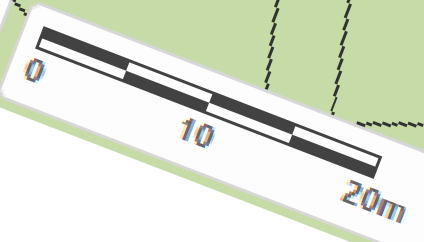
30-40 sample
3-4 ns
135-180mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

Grunne refleksjoner

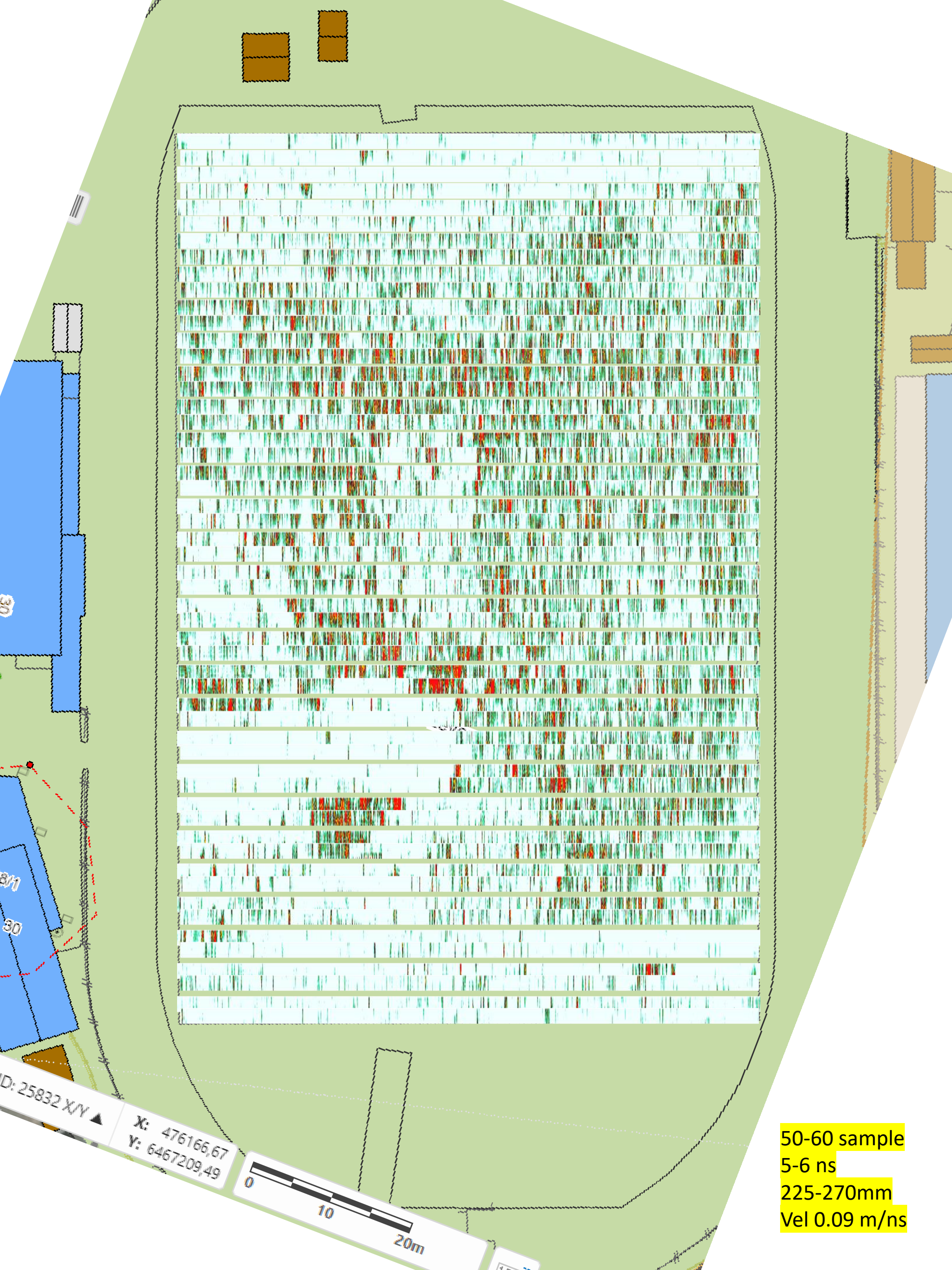


ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

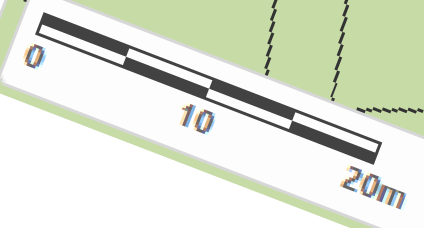


40-50 sample
4-5 ns
180-225mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns



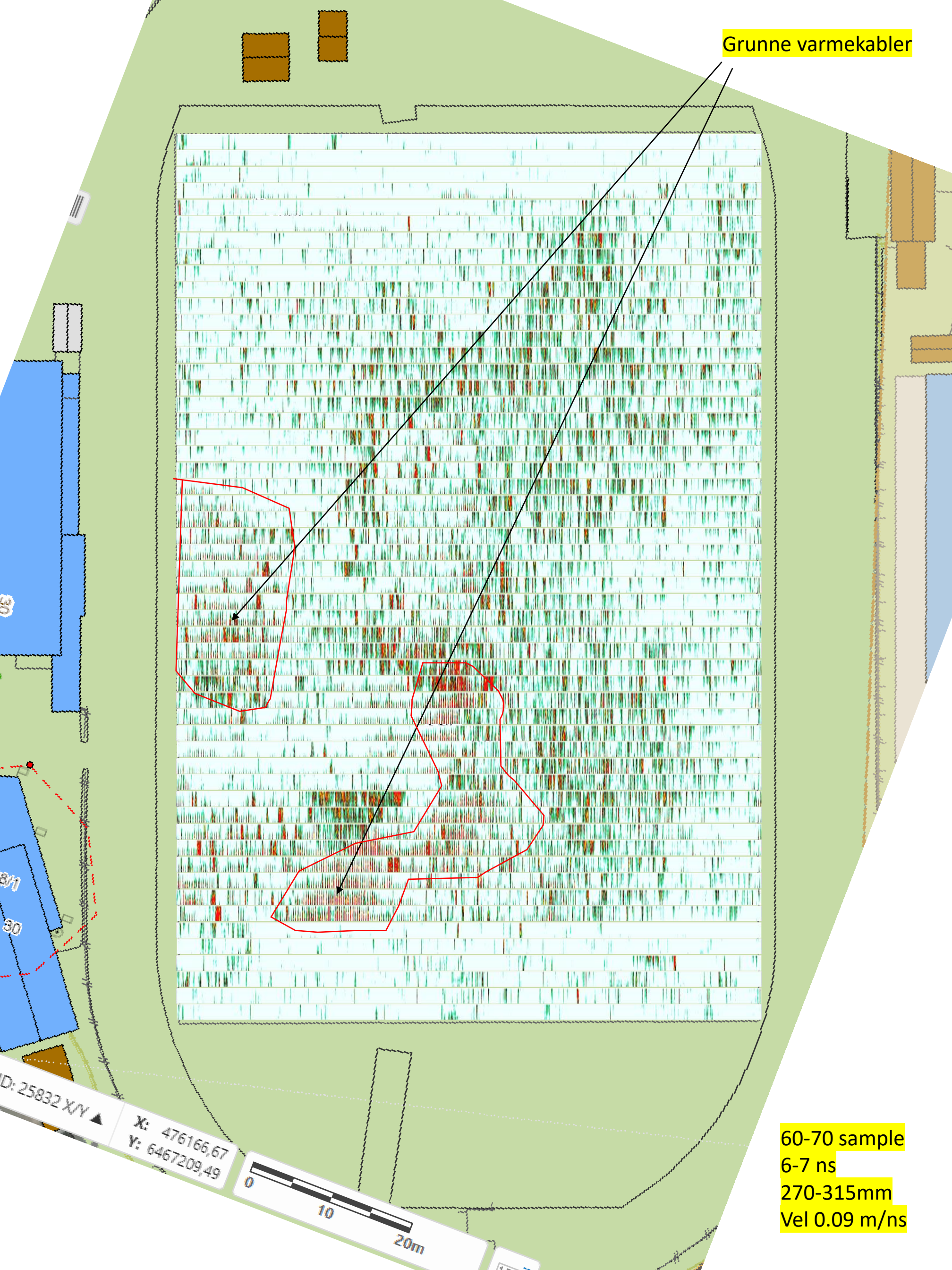
ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49



50-60 sample
5-6 ns
225-270mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

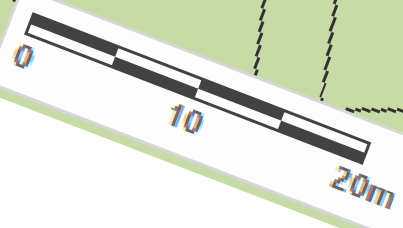
Grunne varmekabler



60-70 sample
6-7 ns
270-315mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

D: 25832 X/Y

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

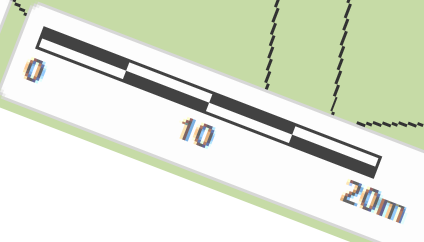


Varmekabler



ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

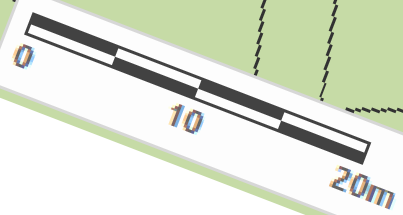


70-80 sample
7-8 ns
315-360mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns



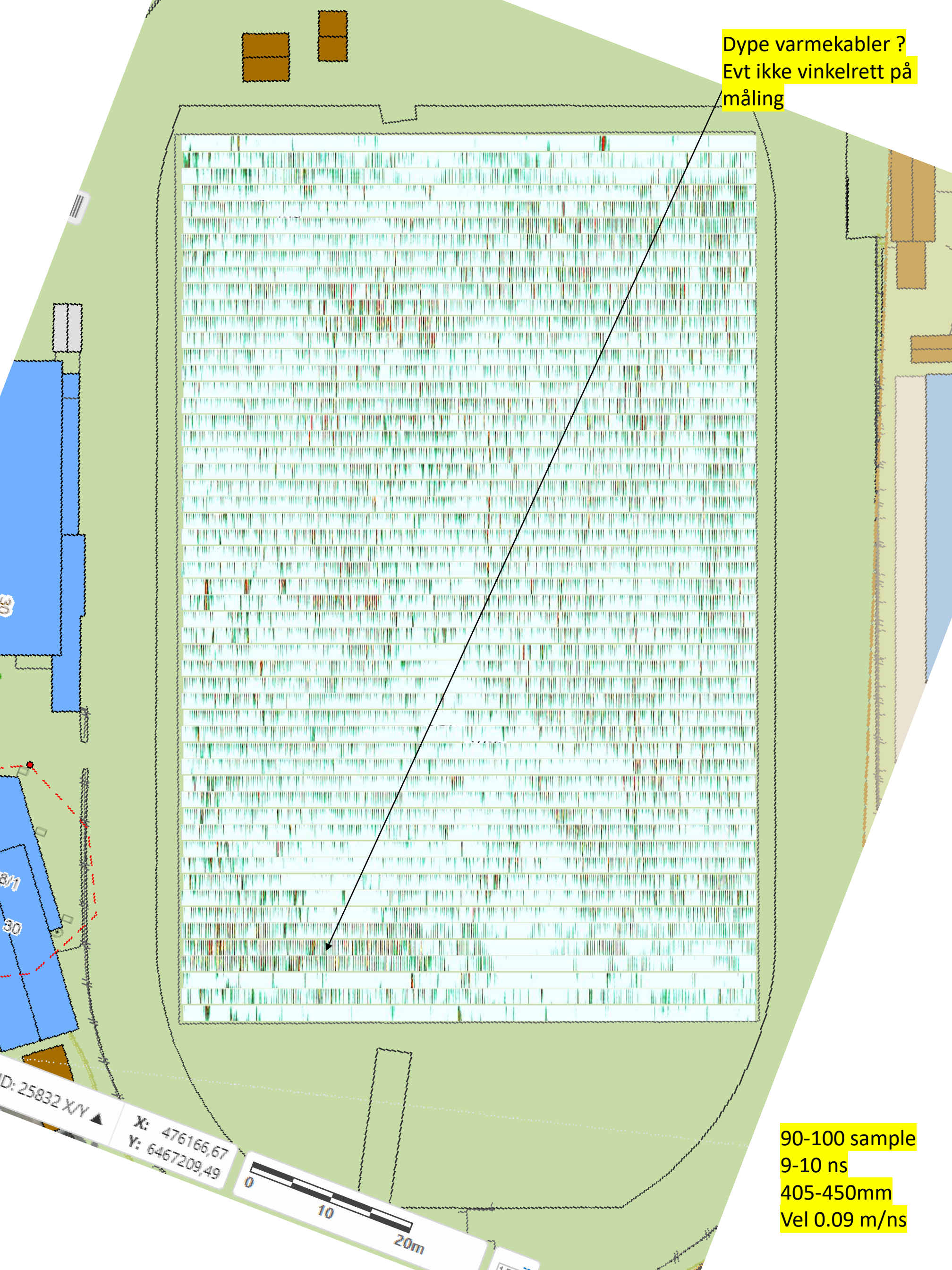
ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49



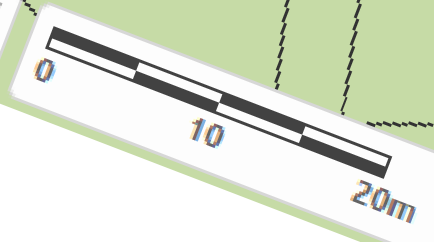
80-90 sample
8-9 ns
360-405mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

Dype varmekabler ?
Evt ikke vinkelrett på
måling

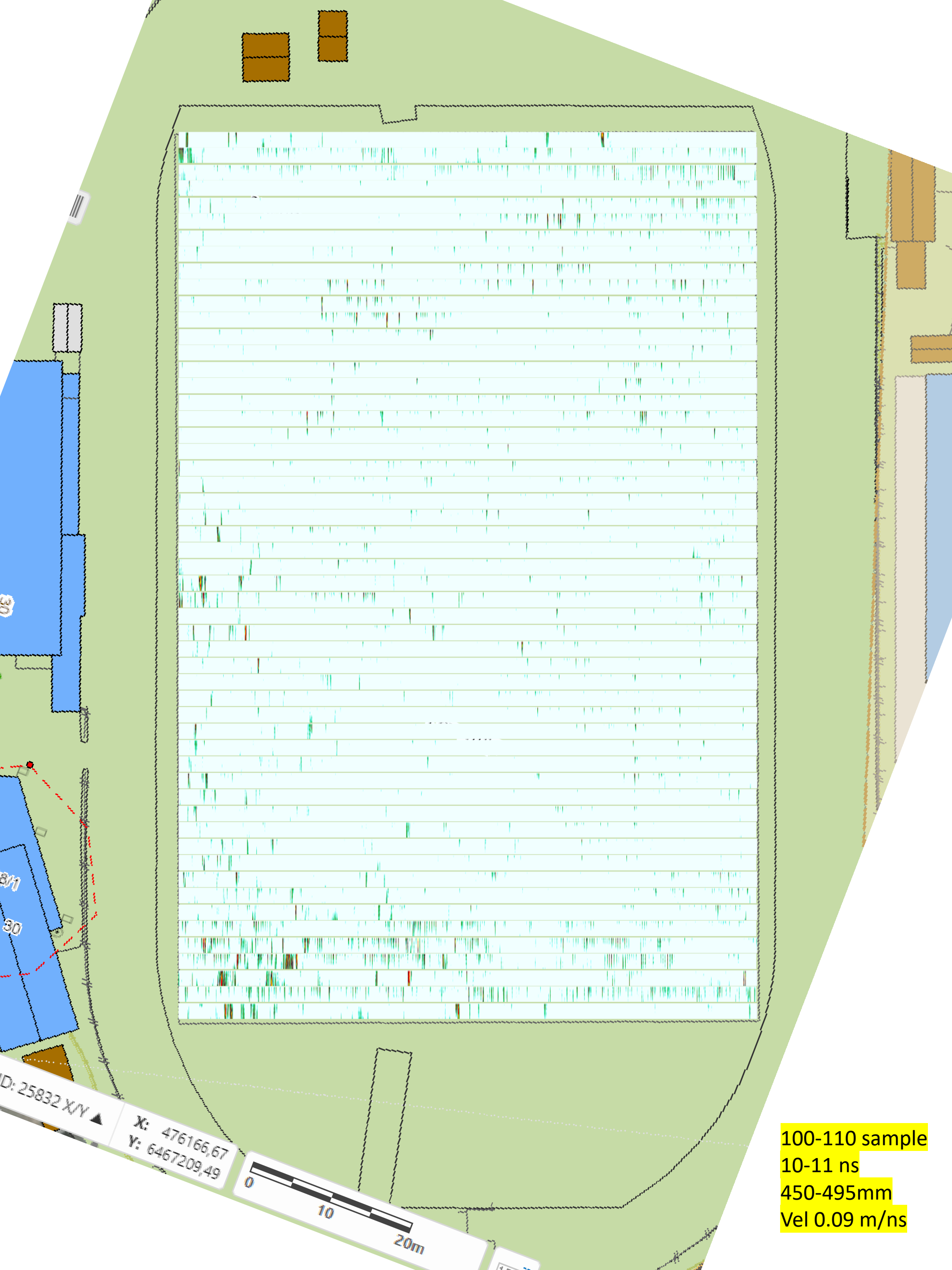


ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

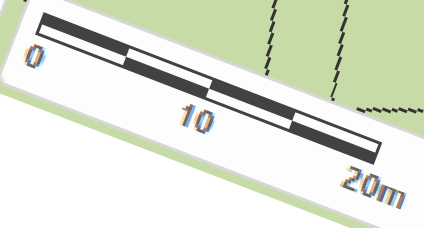


90-100 sample
9-10 ns
405-450mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns



ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

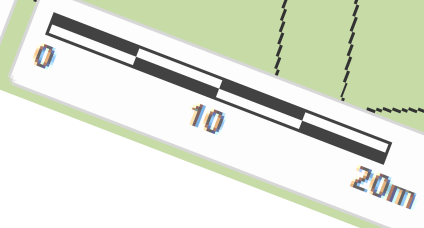


100-110 sample
10-11 ns
450-495mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns



ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

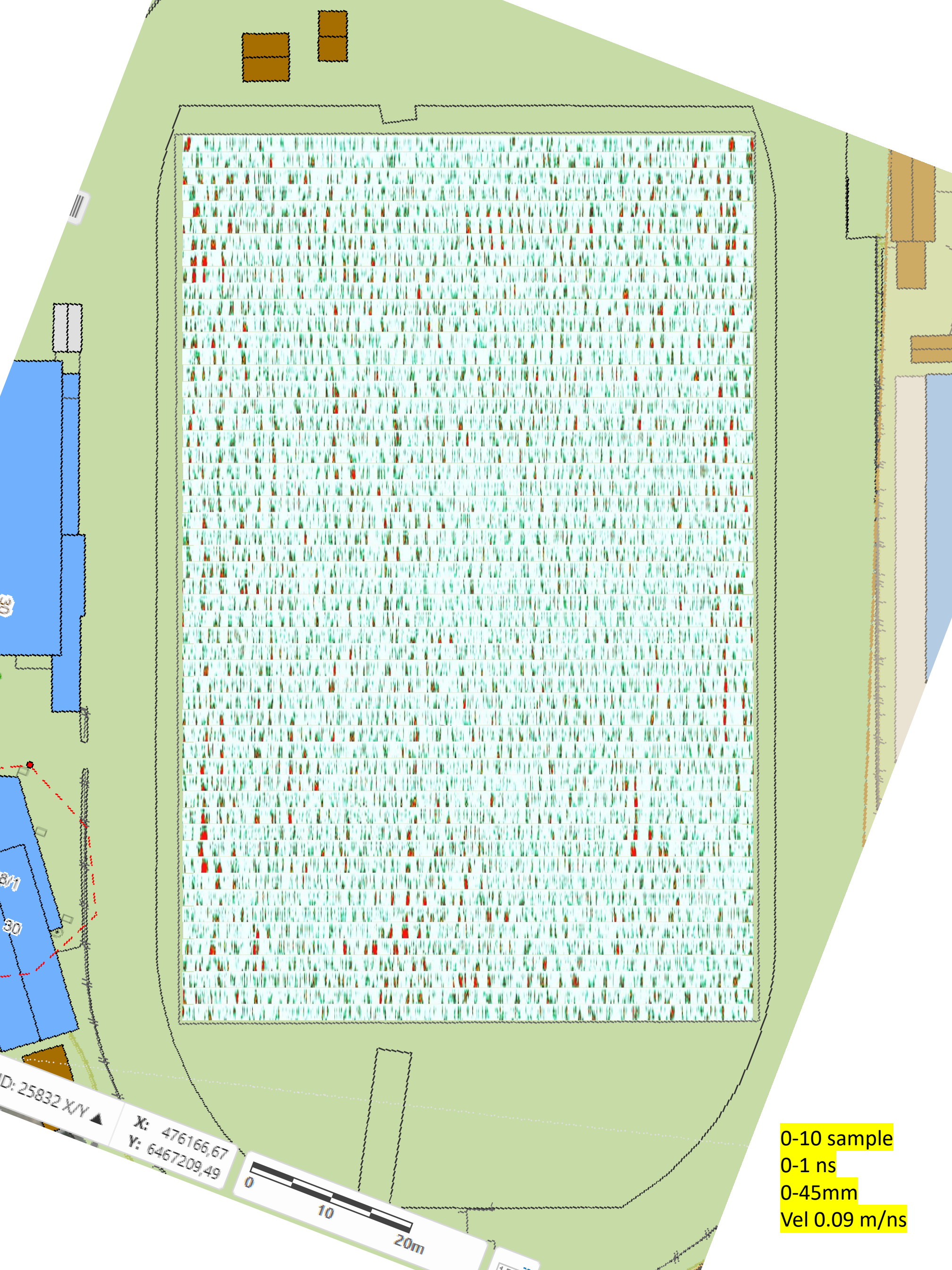
X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49



110-120 sample
11-12 ns
495-540mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

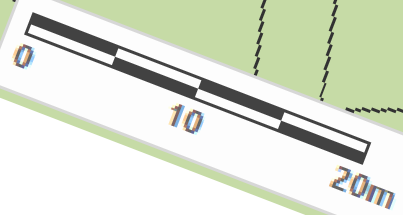
Kartsett 2

- Dybde snitt hver 45mm interval
- Normaliserte amplitude
- Anomlaier med stor utrekning i innsamlingsretning er dempet med et meidan filter for å fremhver varmekablene (liten utstrekning)
- Ingen gridding (originale data)



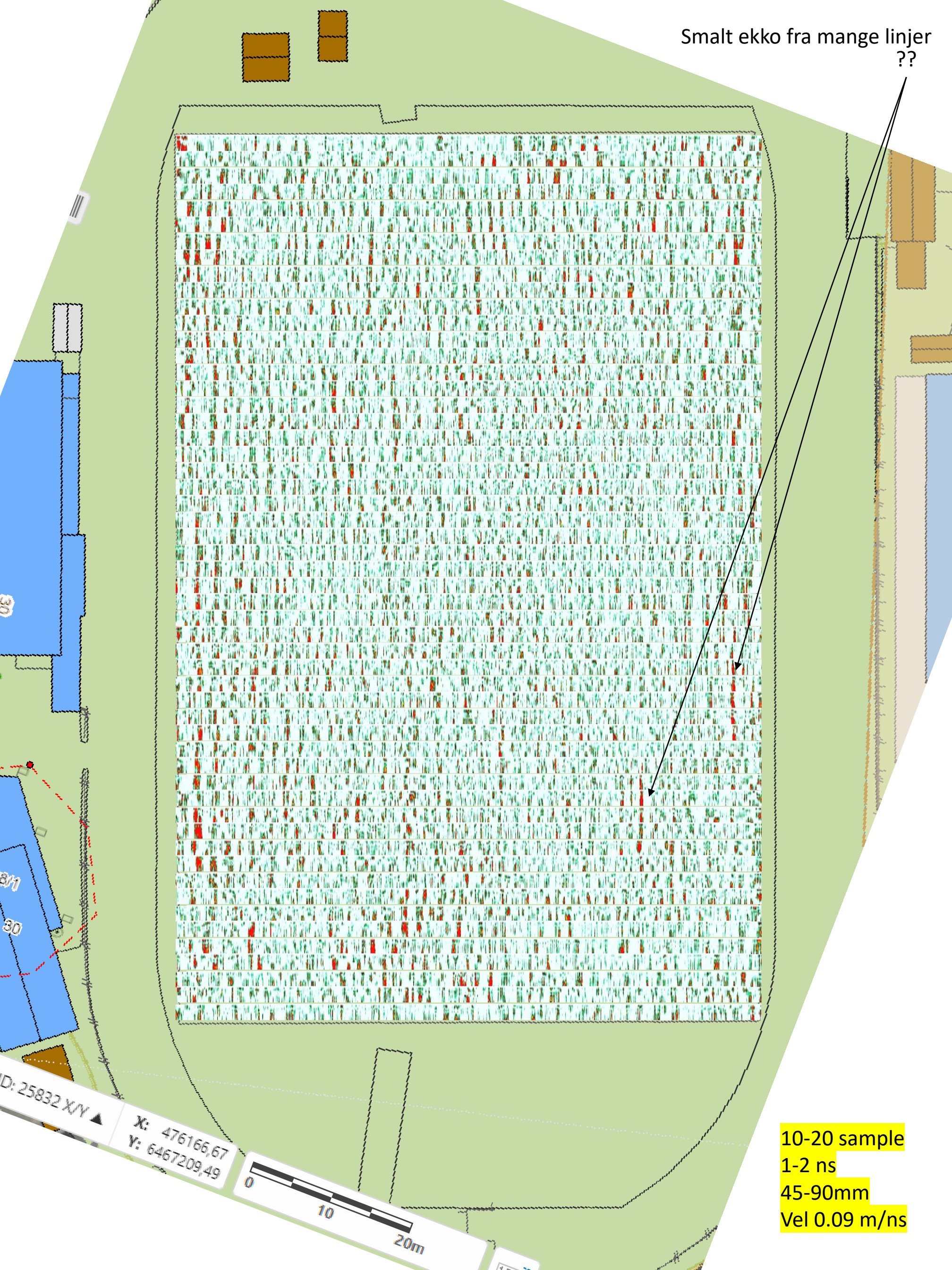
ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49



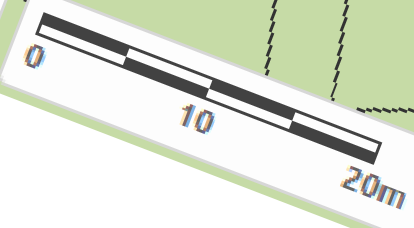
0-10 sample
0-1 ns
0-45mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

Smalt ekko fra mange linjer ??

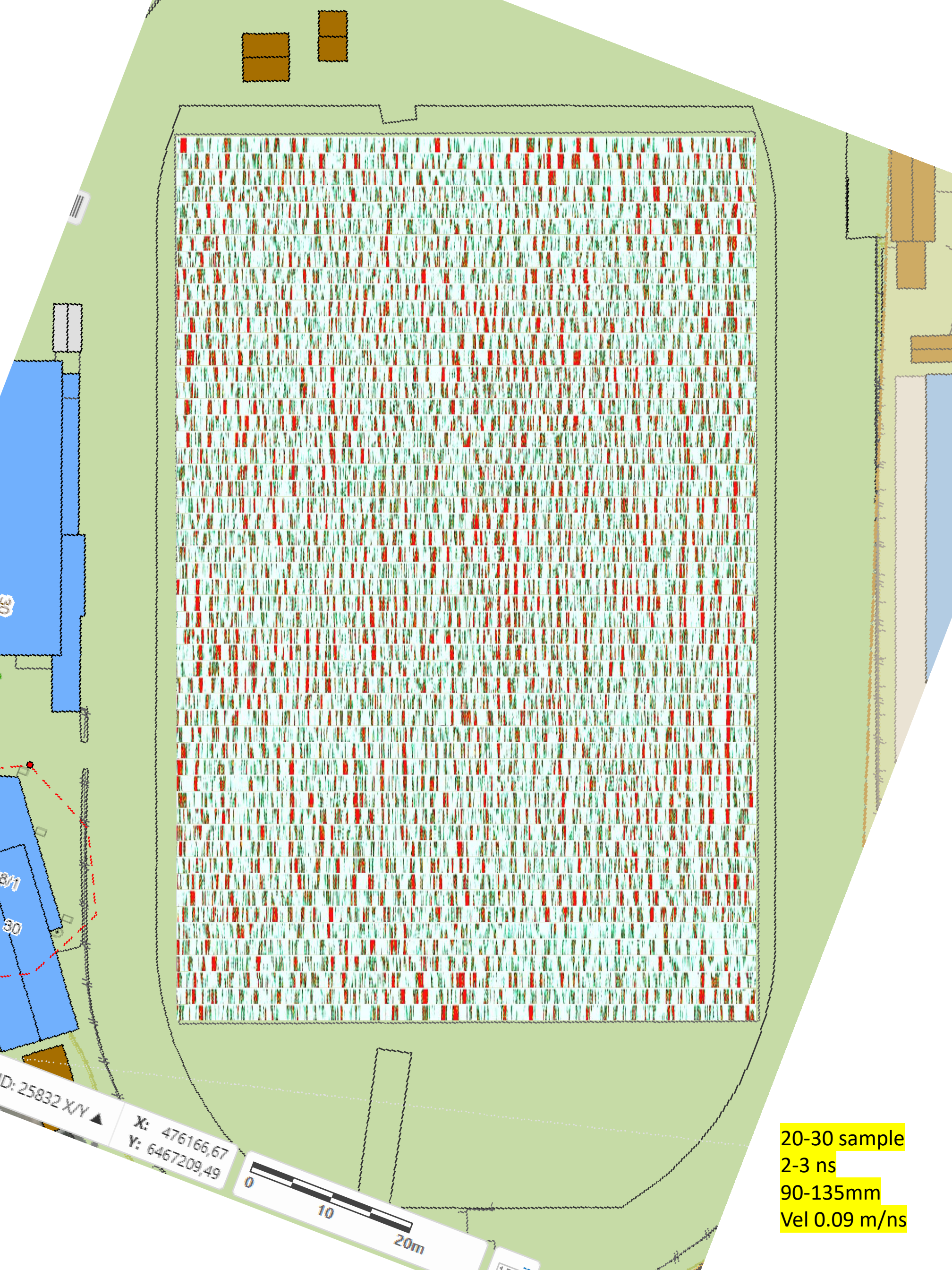


ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

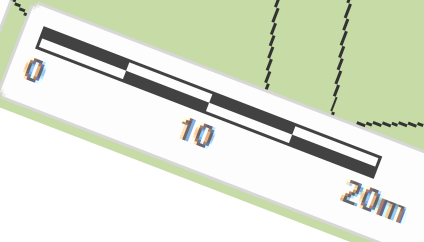


10-20 sample
1-2 ns
45-90mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

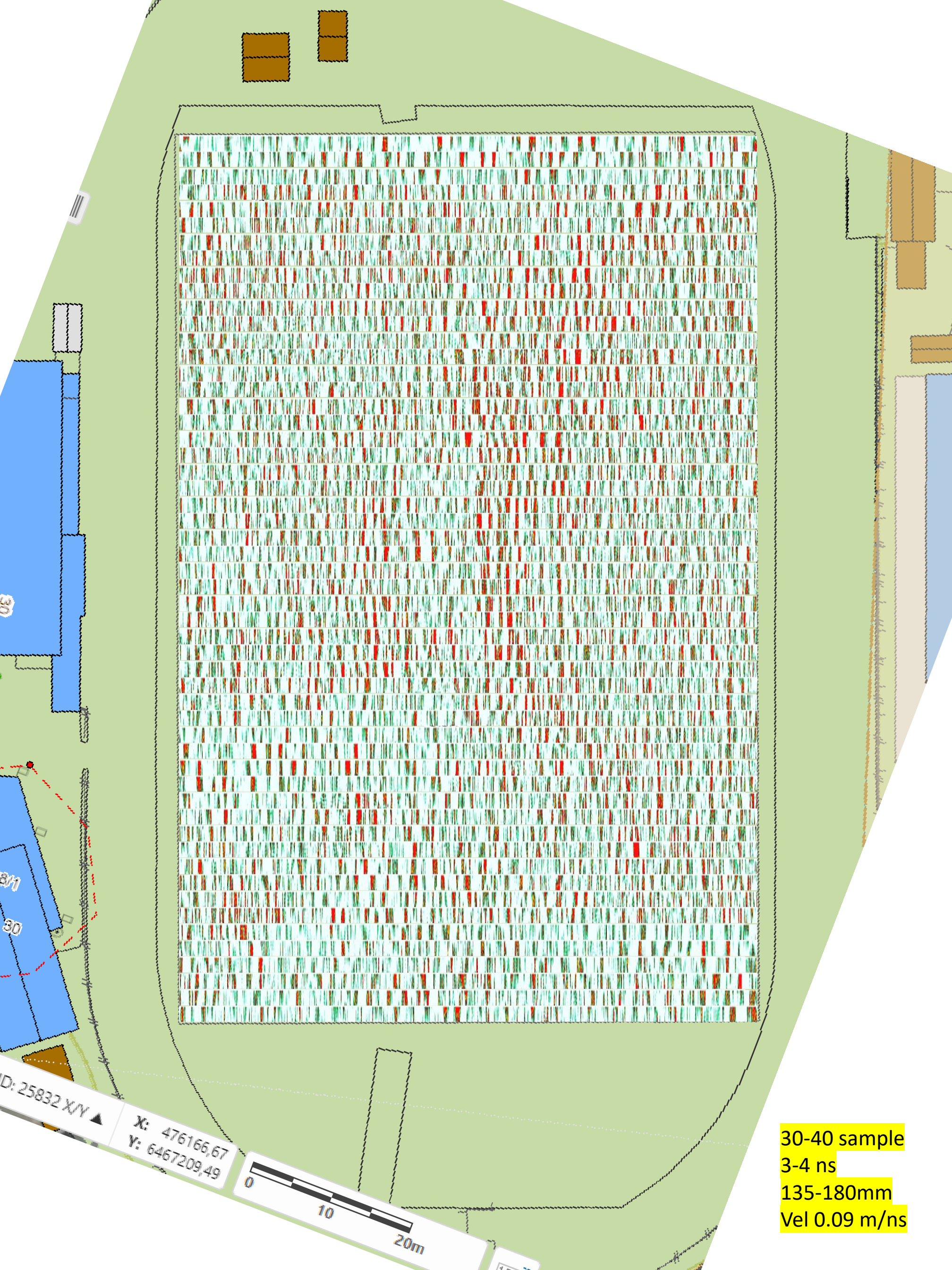


ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

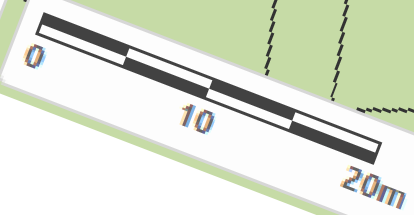


20-30 sample
2-3 ns
90-135mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

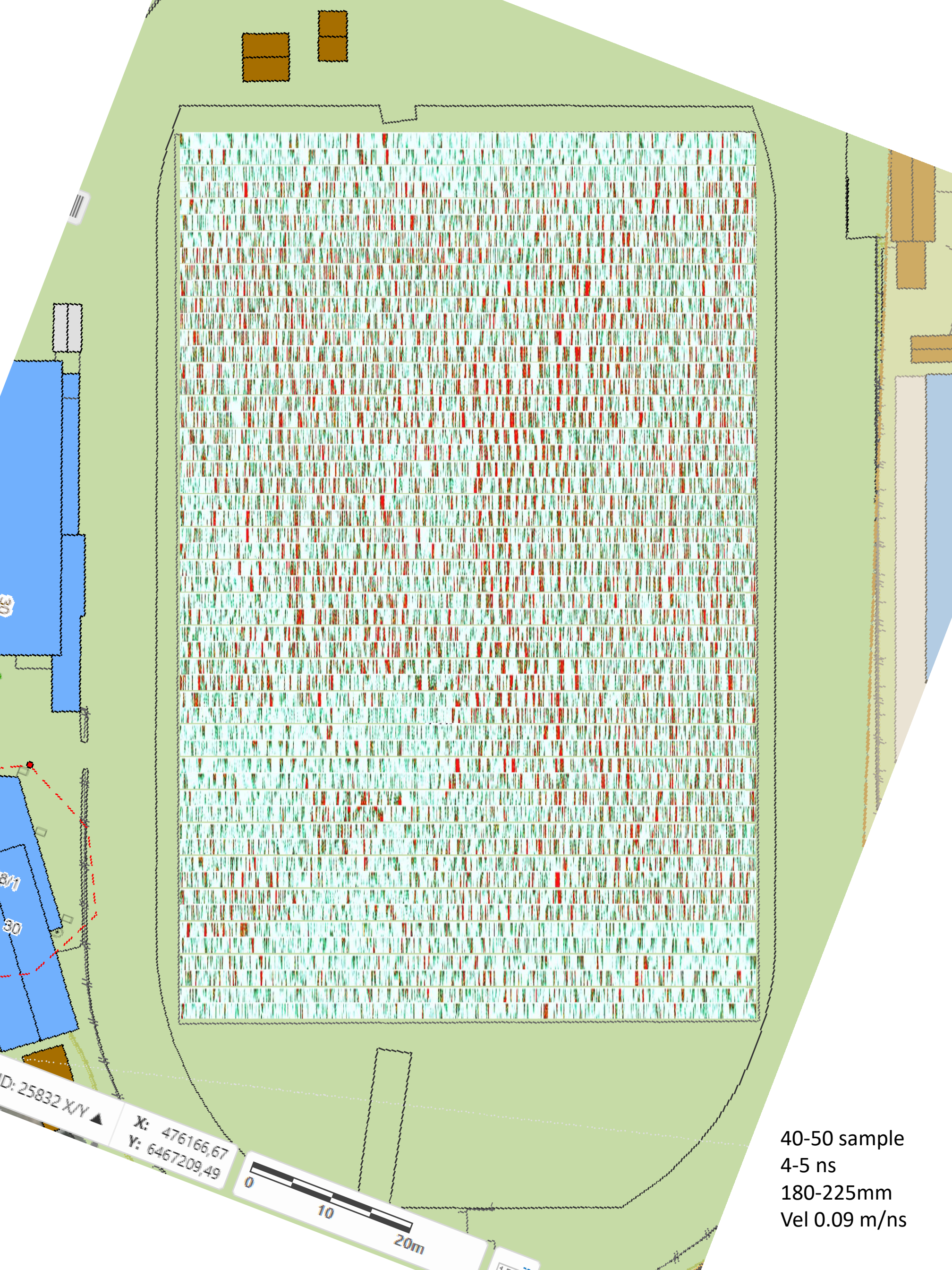


ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

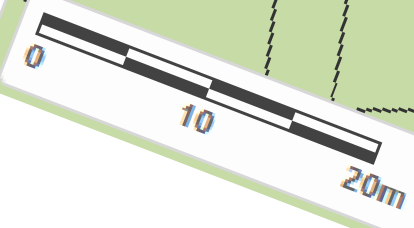


30-40 sample
3-4 ns
135-180mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

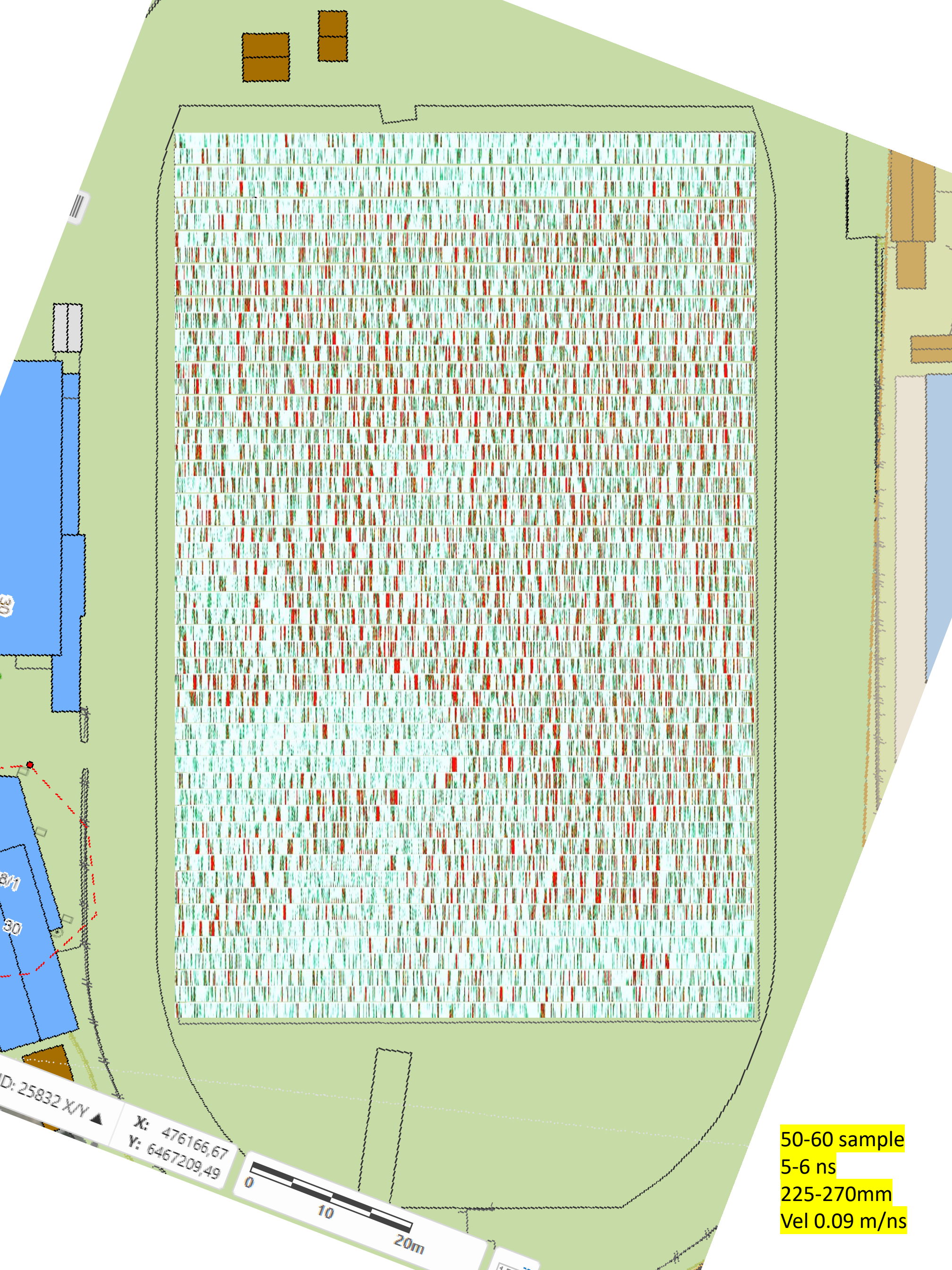


ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

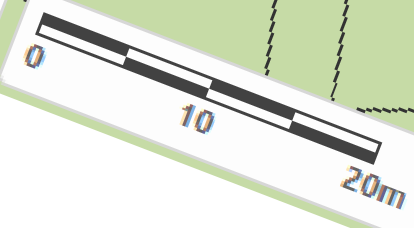


40-50 sample
4-5 ns
180-225mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns



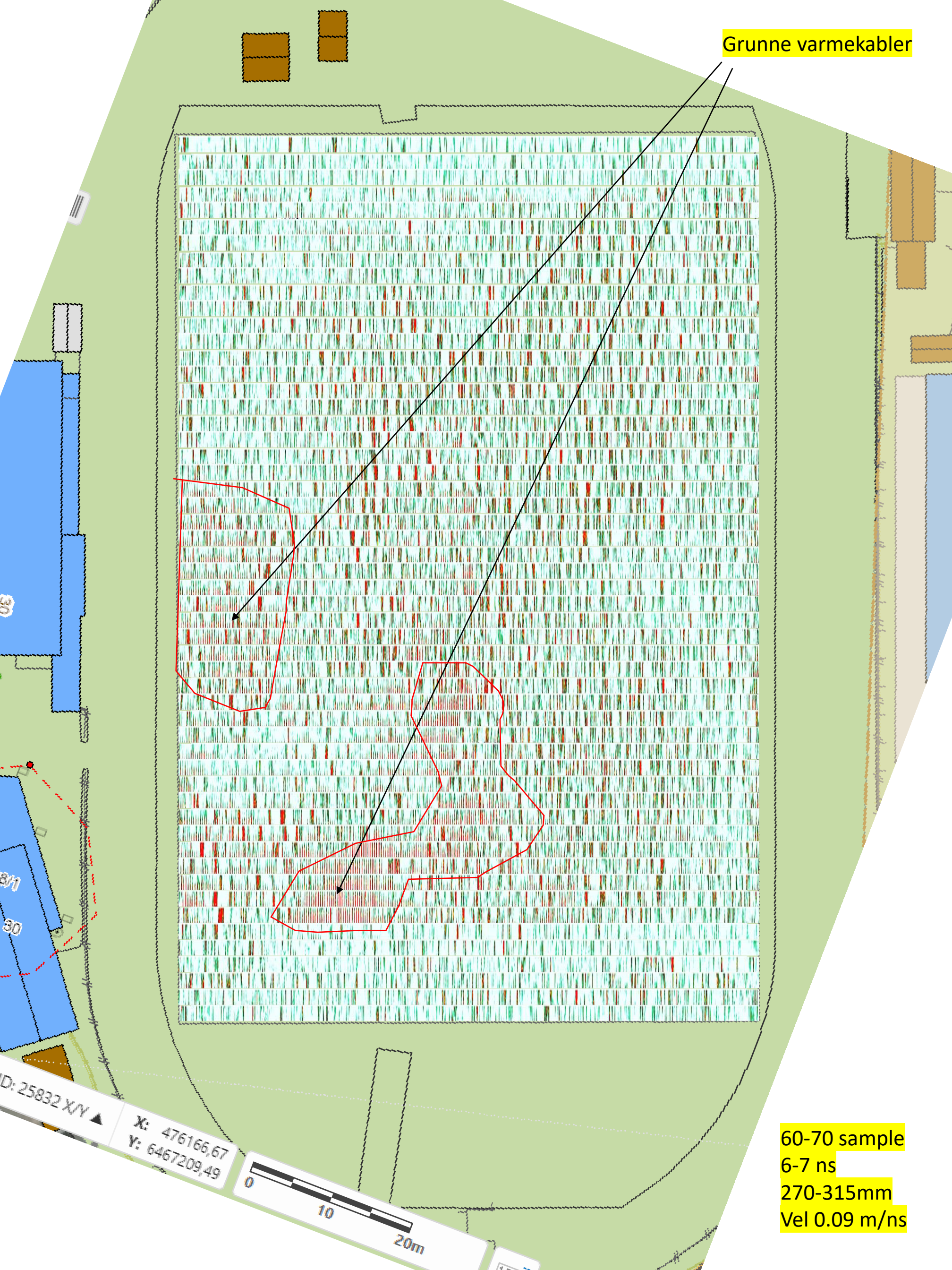
ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49



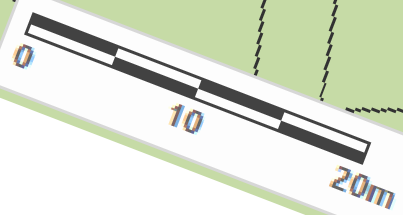
50-60 sample
5-6 ns
225-270mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

Grunne varmekabler

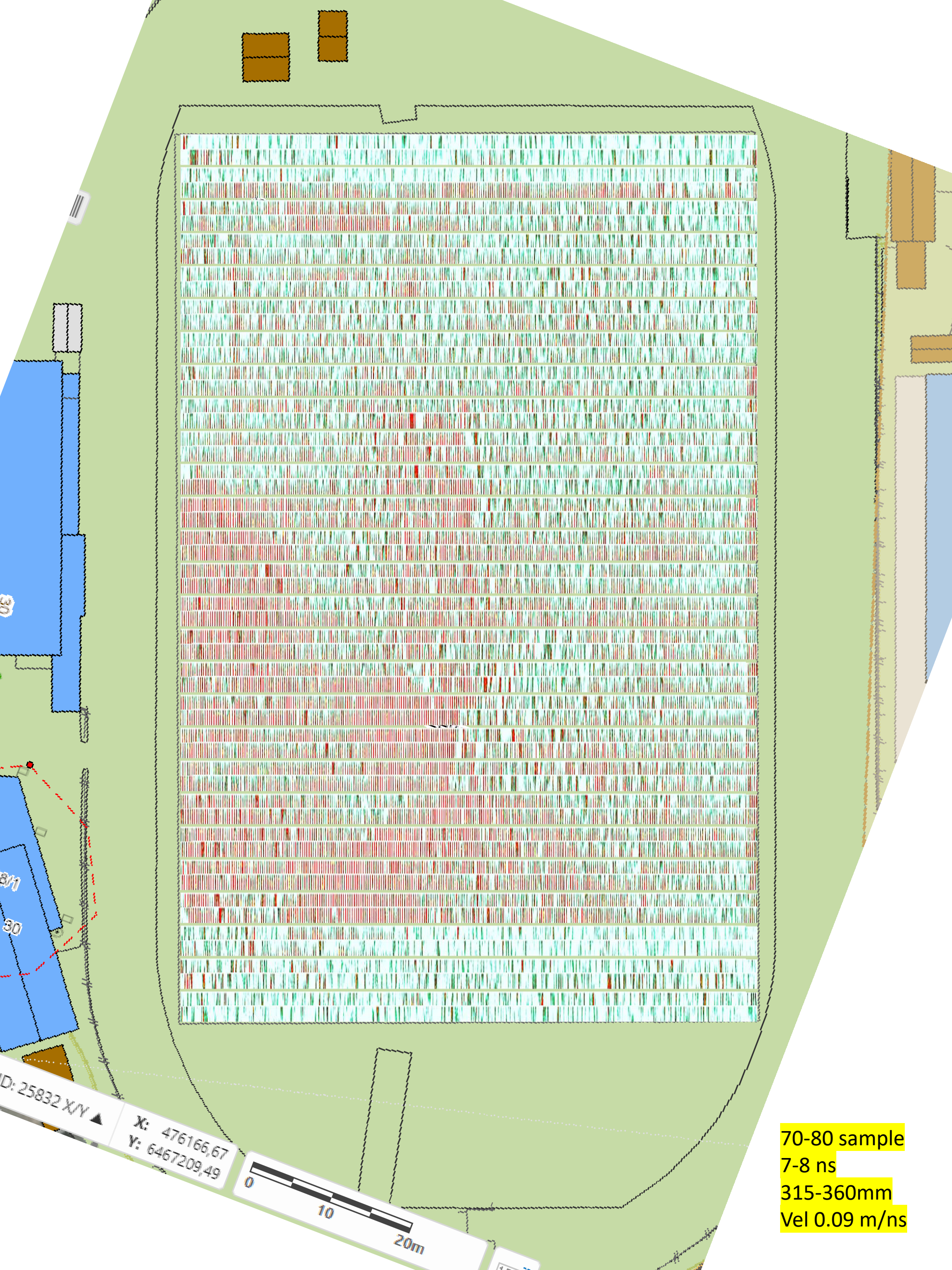


D: 25832 X/Y

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

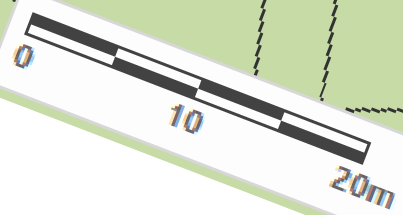


60-70 sample
6-7 ns
270-315mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns



ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

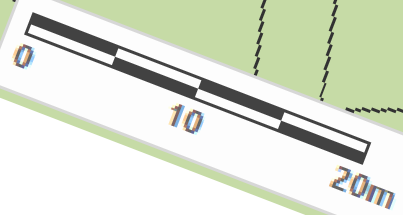


70-80 sample
7-8 ns
315-360mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns



ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

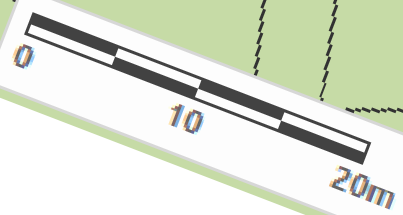


80-90 sample
8-9 ns
360-405mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

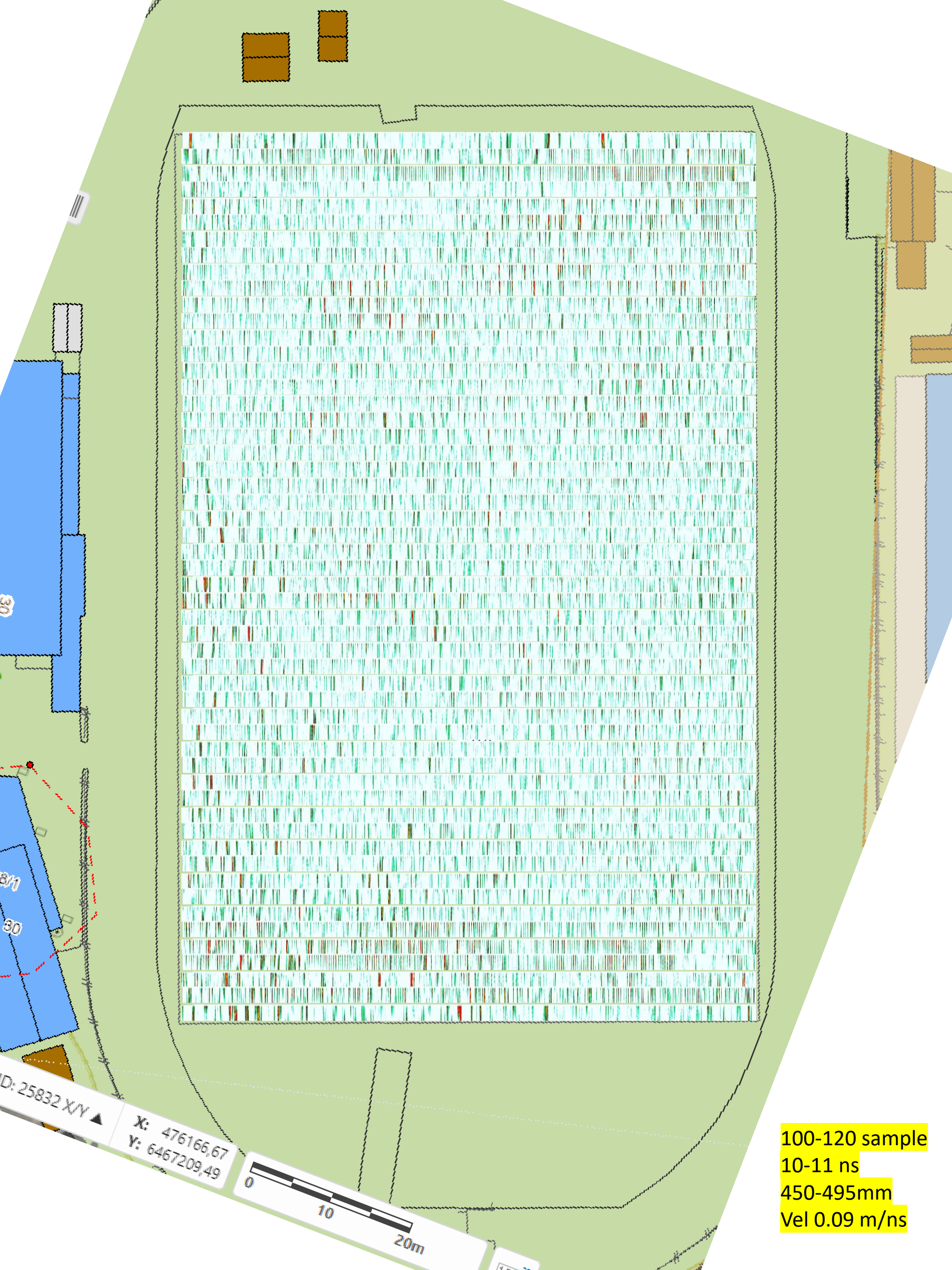


ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

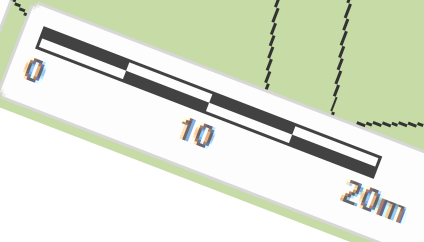


90-100 sample
9-10 ns
405-450mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

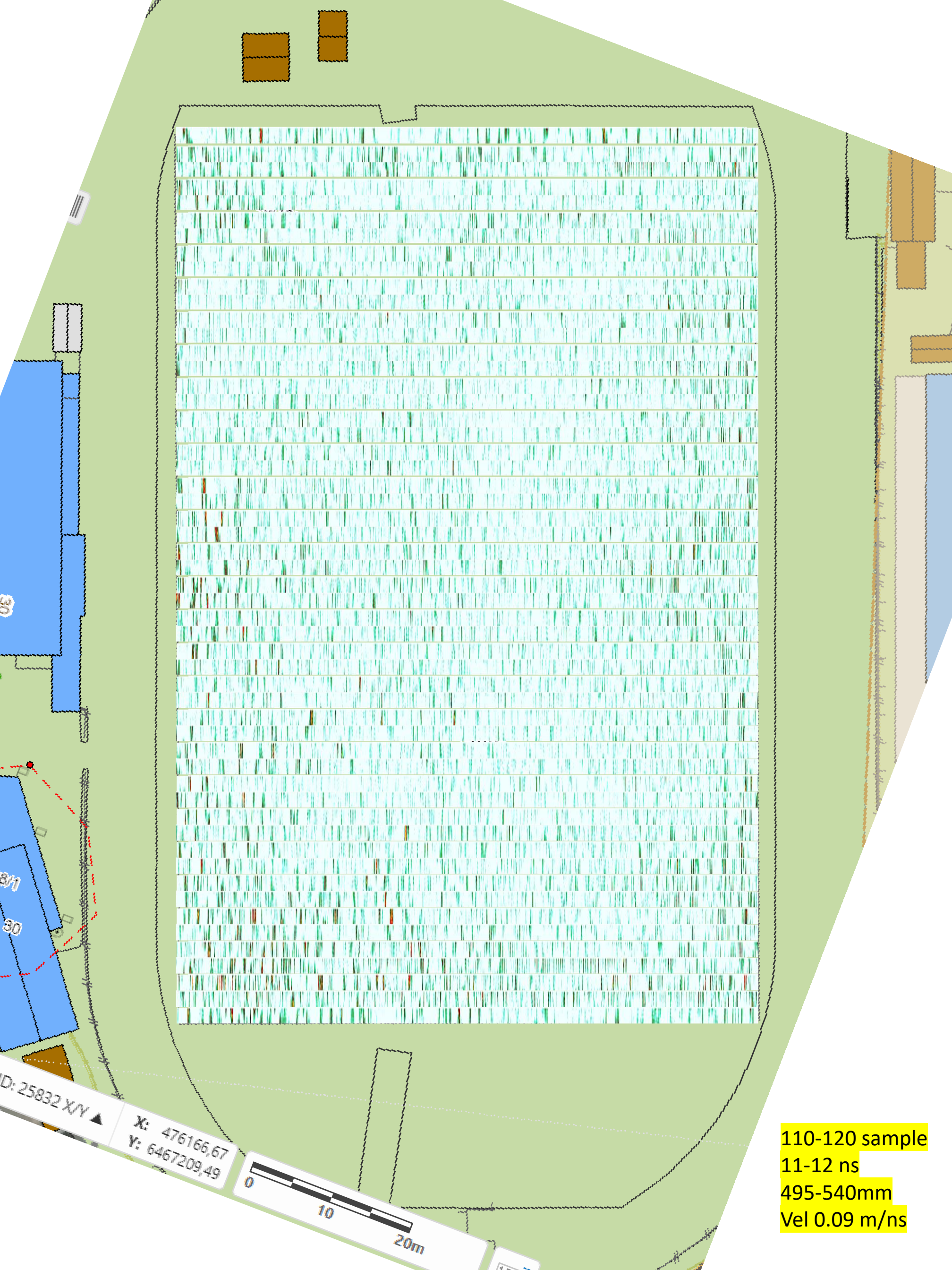


ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49

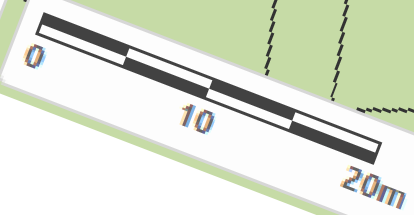


100-120 sample
10-11 ns
450-495mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns



ID: 25832 X/Y ▲

X: 476166,67
Y: 6467209,49



110-120 sample
11-12 ns
495-540mm
Vel 0.09 m/ns

Observasjoner / Anbefalinger

- Det ble brukt 750MHz Georadar som er mer høyfrekvent Georadar enn standard georadar for kable påvisning og arkeologisk undersøkelser. Gav gode resultater.
- For å kunne finne enkelt kabler som ligger for grunt bør det scannes tettere. For stor linjeavstand til å lage detaljerte dybde snitt. Anbefalt 25-50cm
- Målingene må utføres normalt på kablene. Ser ut til at det er retningskifte på kabler i sydlige del av banen, samt i nærheten av dødlinjen i nord.
- For å få et bedre kalibrert dybde estimate bør 2-3 gode signal sjekkes med reell måling av dyp